THE WHOLE CHART

in twelve plates

Adams printed his chart on one sheet twenty-three feet long. Here it is cut into twelve plates, each one a twelfth of that length, so you can turn through it like a book instead of unrolling it on the floor.

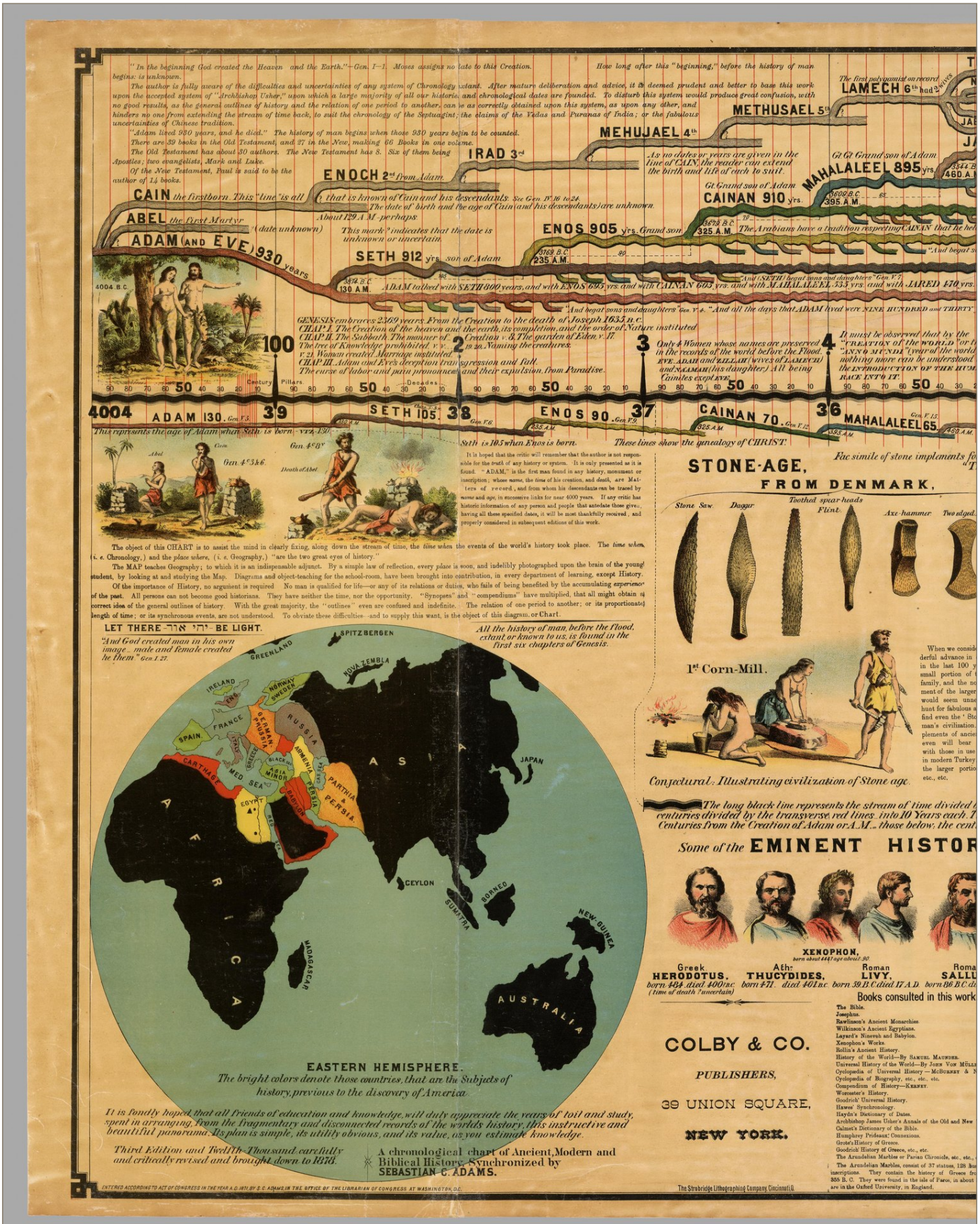
Read plate 1 from left to right, then turn the page. Plate 1 begins at Creation. Plate 12 ends in 1881, the year of this edition.

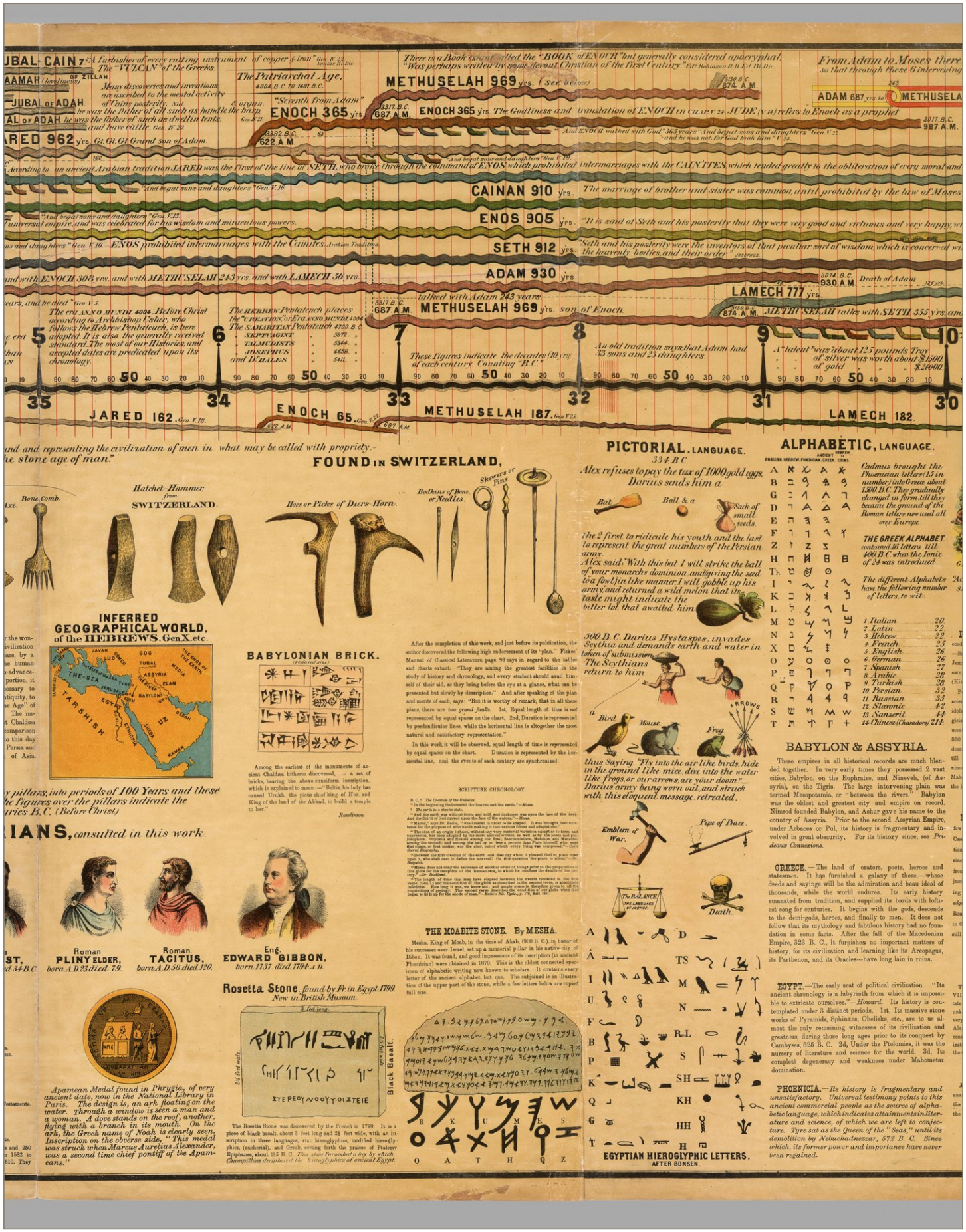
The print is small, as it is on the real chart: these plates are for finding your way, not for reading every word. When you have found something, go back to the session in the book, where the same piece is printed large.

You may print these pages for the children in your own family, class or homeschool group.

Image credits

Chart images: Sebastian C. Adams, Synchronological Chart of Universal History (1881 edition, Colby & Co., New York). Public domain. Scan from the David Rumsey Map Collection, published on Wikimedia Commons.


"In the beginning God created the Heaven and the Earth."—Gen. I—1. Moses assigns no date to this Creation.
How long after this "beginning," before the history of man
The author is fully aware of the difficulties and uncertainties of any system of Chronology extant. After mature deliberation and advice, it is deemed prudent and better to base this work upon the accepted system of "Archbishop Usher," upon which a large majority of all our histories and chronological dates are founded. To disturb this system would produce great confusion, with no good results, as the general outlines of history and the relation of one period to another, can be as correctly obtained upon this system, as upon any other, and hinders no one from extending the stream of time back, to suit the chronology of the Septuagint; the claims of the Vedas and Puranas of India; or the fabulous uncertainties of Chinese tradition.
"Adam lived 930 years, and he died." The history of man begins when those 930 years begin to be counted.
There are 39 books in the Old Testament, and 27 in the New, making 66 Books in one volume.
The Old Testament has about 30 authors. The New Testament has 8. Six of them being Apostles; two evangelists, Mark and Luke.
Of the New Testament, Paul is said to be the author of 14 books.
CAIN the firstborn. This "line" is all
ABEL the first Martyr
(date unknown)
ADAM (AND EVE) 930 years
4004 B.C.
ENOCH 2nd from Adam.
IRAD 3rd
MEHUJAEL 4th
METHUSAEL 5th
LAMECH 6th had 2 wives
The first polygamist on record
As no dates or years are given in the line of CAIN, the reader can extend the birth and life of each to suit.
Gt Gt Grand son of Adam
MAHALALEEL 895 yrs.
3444 B.C.
460 A.M.
Gt Grand son of Adam
CAINAN 910 yrs.
3609 B.C.
295 A.M.
ENOS 905 yrs. Grand son.
3679 B.C.
325 A.M.
The Arabians have a tradition respecting CAINAN that he hel
SETH 912 yrs. son of Adam
3769 B.C.
235 A.M.
"And begat s
"And (SETH) begat sons and daughters" Gen. V. 7.
3874 B.C.
130 A.M.
ADAM talked with SETH 800 years, and with ENOS 695 yrs. and with CAINAN 605 yrs. and with MAHALALEEL 535 yrs. and with JARED 470 yrs.
"And begat sons and daughters" Gen. V. 4. "And all the days that ADAM lived were NINE HUNDRED and THIRTY"
GENESIS embraces 2369 years. From the Creation to the death of Joseph 1635 B.C.
CHAP. I. The Creation of the heaven and the earth, its completion, and the order of Nature instituted
CHAP. II. The Sabbath. The manner of Creation v. 8. The garden of Eden, v. 17.
The tree of Knowledge prohibited. v. 9.
19 to 20. Naming the creatures.
v. 21. Woman created. Marriage instituted.
CHAP. III. Adam and Eve's deception, transgression and fall.
The curse of labor and pain pronounced, and their expulsion from Paradise.
Only 4 Women whose names are preserved in the records of the world before the Flood. EVE, ADAH and ZILLAH (wives of LAMECH) and NAAMAH (his daughter) All being Females except EVE.
It must be observed, that by the "CREATION of the WORLD" or "ANNO MUNDI" (year of the world) nothing more can be understood but the INTRODUCTION OF THE HUMAN RACE INTO IT.
100
2
3
4
Century
Pillars.
Decades.
4004
ADAM 130. Gen. V. 3.
39
SETH 105.
38
Gen. V. 6.
ENOS 90. Gen. V. 9.
37
CAINAN 70. Gen. V. 12.
36
MAHALALEEL 65.
Gen. V. 15.
This represents the age of Adam when Seth is born—VIZ—130.
Seth is 105 when Enos is born.
These lines show the genealogy of CHRIST.
Abel
Cain
Gen. 4th & V.
Death of Abel
It is hoped that the critic will remember that the author is not responsible for the truth of any history or system. It is only presented as it is found. "ADAM," in the first man found in any history, monument or inscription; whose name, the time of his creation, and death, are Matters of record, and from whom his descendants can be traced by name and age, in successive links for near 4000 years. If any critic has historic information of any person and people that antedate those given, having all these specified dates, it will be most thankfully received, and properly considered in subsequent editions of this work.
The object of this CHART is to assist the mind in clearly fixing, along down the stream of time, the time when the events of the world's history took place. The time when, (i. e. Chronology,) and the place where, (i. e. Geography,) "are the two great eyes of history."
The MAP teaches Geography; to which it is an indispensable adjunct. By a simple law of reflection, every place is soon, and indelibly photographed upon the brain of the young student, by looking at and studying the Map. Diagrams and object-teaching for the school-room, have been brought into contribution, in every department of learning, except History.
Of the importance of History, no argument is required. No man is qualified for life—or any of its relations or duties, who fails of being benefited by the accumulating experience of the past. All persons can not become good historians. They have neither the time, nor the opportunity. "Synopses" and "compendiums" have multiplied, that all might obtain a correct idea of the general outlines of history. With the great majority, the "outlines" even are confused and indefinite. The relation of one period to another; or its proportionate length of time; or its synchronous events, are not understood. To obviate these difficulties—and to supply this want, is the object of this diagram, or Chart.
LET THERE BE LIGHT.
"And God created man in his own image... male and female created he them." Gen. I. 27.
All the history of man, before the Flood, extant or known to us, is found in the first six chapters of Genesis.
SPITZBERGEN
GREENLAND
NOVA ZEMBLA
IRELAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
RUSSIA
FRANCE
GERMAN PRUSSIA
SPAIN
ITALY
GREECE
BLACK SEA
ARMENIA
CASPIAN SEA
ASIA MINOR
PARTHIA
PERSIA
CARTHAGE
MED SEA
EGYPT
ARABIA
ASIA
JAPAN
CEYLON
BORNEO
SUMATRA
NEW GUINEA
MADAGASCAR
AUSTRALIA
AFRICA
EASTERN HEMISPHERE.
The bright colors denote those countries, that are the Subjects of history, previous to the discovery of America.
It is fondly hoped that all friends of education and knowledge, will duly appreciate the years of toil and study, spent in arranging, from the fragmentary and disconnected records of the worlds history, this instructive and beautiful panorama. Its plan is simple, its utility obvious, and its value, as you estimate knowledge.
Third Edition and Twelfth Thousand carefully and critically revised and brought down to 1878.
A chronological chart of Ancient, Modern and Biblical History, Synchronized by
SEBASTIAN C. ADAMS.
ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS IN THE YEAR A.D. 1871, BY S. C. ADAMS, IN THE OFFICE OF THE LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.
Fac simile of stone implements fo
STONE-AGE,
FROM DENMARK.
Stone Saw.
Dagger
Toothed spear heads
Flint.
Axe-hammer
Two edged
1st Corn-Mill.
Conjectural. Illustrating civilization of Stone age.
When we consid
derful advance in
in the last 100 y
small portion of
family, and the ne
ment of the larger
would seem unne
hunt for fabulous
find even the 'Sto
man's civilization.
plements of ancie
even will bear
with those in use
in modern Turkey
the larger portio
etc., etc.
The long black line represents the stream of time divided
centuries divided by the transverse red lines into 10 Years each. T
Centuries from the Creation of Adam or A.M.... those below, the cent
Some of the EMINENT HISTOR
XENOPHON,
born about 444 age about 90.
Greek
HERODOTUS,
born 484 died 400 B.C.
(time of death ? uncertain)
Ath.
THUCYDIDES,
born 471. died 401 B.C.
Roman
LIVY,
born 59 B.C. died 17 A.D.
Roma
SALLU
born 86 B.C. di
Books consulted in this work
The Bible.
Josephus.
Rawlinson's Ancient Monarchies.
Wilkinson's Ancient Egyptians.
Layard's Nineveh and Babylon.
Xenophon's Works.
Rollin's Ancient History.
History of the World—By SAMUEL MAUNDER.
Universal History of the World—By JOHN VON MÜLL
Cyclopedia of Universal History—McGUSKEY & N
Cyclopedia of Biography, etc., etc., etc.
Compendium of History—KENNEY.
Worcester's History.
Goodrich' Universal History.
Hawes' Synchronology.
Haydn's Dictionary of Dates.
Archbishop James Usher's Annals of the Old and New
Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible.
Humphrey Prideaux' Connexions.
Grote's History of Greece.
Goodrich' History of Greece, etc., etc.
The Arundelian Marbles or Parian Chronicle, etc., etc.,
The Arundelian Marbles, consist of 37 statues, 128 lin
inscriptions. They contain the history of Greece fro
355 B. C. They were found in the isle of Paros, in about
are in the Oxford University, in England.
COLBY & CO.
PUBLISHERS,
39 UNION SQUARE,
NEW YORK.
The Strobridge Lithographing Company, Cincinnati O.


METHUSELAH 969 yrs.
ENOCH 365 yrs.
CAINAN 910 yrs.
ENOS 905 yrs.
SETH 912 yrs.
ADAM 930 yrs.
LAMECH 777 yrs.
JARED 162. Gen. V. 18.
ENOCH 65. Gen. V. 21.
METHUSELAH 187. Gen. V. 25.
LAMECH 182.
FOUND IN SWITZERLAND,
Bone Comb.
Hatchet-Hammer. from SWITZERLAND.
Hoes or Picks of Deers-Horn.
Bodkins of Bone or Needles.
Skewers or Pins
INFERRED GEOGRAPHICAL WORLD, of the HEBREWS. Gen X. etc.
BABYLONIAN BRICK.
PICTORIAL. LANGUAGE.
334 B.C.
Alex refuses to pay the tax of 1000 gold eggs. Darius sends him a
Bat
Ball & a
Sack of small seeds.
the 2 first to ridicule his youth and the last to represent the great numbers of the Persian army.
Alex said, "With this bat I will strike the ball of your monarchs dominion and giving the seed to a fowl, in like manner I will gobble up his army; and returned a wild melon that its taste might indicate the bitter lot that awaited him.
500 B.C. Darius Hystaspes, invades Scythia and demands earth and water in token of submission. The Scythians return to him
Bird
Mouse
Frog
ARROWS
thus Saying. "Fly into the air like birds, hide in the ground like mice, dive into the water like frogs, or our arrows are your doom."
Darius army being worn out, and struck with this eloquent message, retreated.
Emblem of War.
Pipe of Peace.
The BALANCE, THE LANGUAGE OF JUSTICE.
Death
EGYPTIAN HIEROGLYPHIC LETTERS, AFTER BONSEN.
ALPHABETIC, LANGUAGE.
ANCIENT HEBREW
ENGLISH. HEBREW. PHOENICIAN. GREEK. COPHT.
Cadmus brought the Phoenician letters (15 in number) into Greece about 1500 B.C. They gradually changed in form till they became the ground of the Roman letters now used all over Europe.
THE GREEK ALPHABET contained 16 letters till 400 B.C. when the Ionic of 24 was introduced.
The different Alphabets have the following number of letters to wit.
1 Italian 20
2 Latin 22
3 Hebrew 22
4 French 25
5 English 26
6 German 26
7 Spanish 27
8 Arabic 28
9 Turkish 28
10 Persian 32
11 Russian 35
12 Slavonic 42
13 Sanscrit 44
14 Chinese (Characters) 214
BABYLON & ASSYRIA.
These empires in all historical records are much blended together. In very early times they possessed 2 vast cities, Babylon, on the Euphrates, and Nineveh, (of Assyria), on the Tigris. The large intervening plain was termed Mesopotamia, or "between the rivers." Babylon was the oldest and greatest city and empire on record. Nimrod founded Babylon, and Ashur gave his name to the country of Assyria. Prior to the second Assyrian Empire, under Arbaces or Pul, its history is fragmentary and involved in great obscurity. For its history since, see Priadeaux Connexions.
GREECE.—The land of orators, poets, heroes and statesmen. It has furnished a galaxy of these,—whose deeds and sayings will be the admiration and beau ideal of thousands, while the world endures. Its early history emanated from tradition, and supplied its bards with loftiest song for centuries. It begins with the gods, descends to the demi-gods, heroes, and finally to men. It does not follow that its mythology and fabulous history had no foundation in some facts. After the fall of the Macedonian Empire, 323 B. C., it furnishes no important matters of history, for its civilization and learning like its Areopagus, its Parthenon, and its Oracles—have long lain in ruins.
EGYPT.—The early seat of political civilization. "Its ancient chronology is a labyrinth from which it is impossible to extricate ourselves."—Howard. Its history is contemplated under 3 distinct periods. 1st, Its massive stone works of Pyramids, Sphinxes, Obeliska, etc., are to us almost the only remaining witnesses of its civilization and greatness, during those long ages prior to its conquest by Cambyses, 525 B. C. 2d, Under the Ptolomies, it was the nursery of literature and science for the world. 3d, Its completè degeneracy and weakness under Mahometar. domination.
PHOENICIA.—Its history is fragmentary and unsatisfactory. Universal testimony points to this ancient commercial people as the source of alphabetic language, which indicates attainments in literature and science, of which we are left to conjecture. Tyre sat as the Queen of the "Seas," until its demolition by Nebuchadnezzar, 572 B. C. Since which, its former power and importance have never been regained.
Roman PLINY ELDER, born A.D 23 died 79.
Roman TACITUS, born A.D 58 died 120.
Eng. EDWARD GIBBON, born 1737 died 1794 A.D.
Rosetta Stone, found by Fr. in Egypt 1799. Now in British Museum.
3 feet long
2½ feet wide
Black Basalt.
ΣΤΕΡΕΟΥΝΟΟΥΥΟΙΖΤΕΙΕ
THE MOABITE STONE. By MESHA.
SCRIPTURE CHRONOLOGY.
Apamean Medal found in Phrygia, of very ancient date, now in the National Library in Paris. The design is, an ark floating on the water. Through a window is seen a man and a woman. A dove stands on the roof, another, flying with a branch in its mouth. On the ark, the Greek name of Noah is clearly seen. Inscription on the obverse side, "This medal was struck when Marcus Aurelius Alexander, was a second time chief pontiff of the Apameans."

arr only 5 intervening links (with Kohath 6) From "Creation" to Moses death is 2553 years.

links. the history of man could have been brought down by "Tradition," from "Creation," to Moses death, a period of 2553 years.

3307 years of History are included in the Old Testament.

2369 years of History in GENESIS.

1238 years in the other 38 Books of the Old Testament.

H 628 yrs. to SHEM 452 years to ISAAC 77 to LEVI 70 y. to AMRAM 61 to MOSES

The Arabian name of ENOCH is EDRIS and their traditions of him are, that he was an eminent astronomer mathematician and prophet of God. Ann. Cy.

JARED 962 yrs.

2582 B.C. 1422. A.M.

religious principle. Brit Cy. of Un. Hist.

MAHALALEEL 895 yrs.

2714 B.C. 1290 A.M.

in 1491 B.C.

CAINAN 910 yrs.

2769 B.C. 1235. A.M.

thout any considerable misfortunes for 7 generations" Josephus

2864 B.C. 1140 A.M.

NOAH 950 YEARS.

talked with CAINAN 179 yrs. and with MAHALALEEL 234 yrs. and with JARED 366 yrs. and with LAMECH 595 yrs.

NOAH 950 yrs. has 3 sons on

2962 B.C. 1042 A.M.

3248 B.C. 1056 A.M.

LAMECH is the first man on record, who died a natural death, before his father (5 years before)

LAMECH 777 yrs. dies 5 years before the Deluge.

"And begat sons and daughters" Gen. V. 30.

with ENOS 453 yrs. and with CAINAN 348 yrs. and with MAHALALEEL 603 yrs. and with JARED 735 yrs. and with ENOCH 300 yrs.

METHUSELAH 969 yrs. He dies the year of, and before

nd begat sons and daughters." Gen. V. 26.

"And all the days of METHUSELAH were NINE HUNDRED SIXTY and NINE years and he died" Gen. V. 27.

This mark ? indicates that the date is unknown, or uncertain.

Lamech could talk with Adam 56 years, and learn the history of the garden of Eden etc. etc. and with Shem 98 years, and "Creation" to the death of Shem, a period of 2156 years.

thus be the intervening link that

Noah and

ark 1 year

Entered 234

Left 234

11 12 13 14 15

0 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 90 80 70

29 28 27 26 25

NOAH was 502 years old when Shem was born. Gen: 5. 32.

1056 A.M

The descendants of Cain in the SIXTH generation were distinguished for music and agriculture, and as workers in brass, iron, etc

n 4. 20

ah, bare Jabal, he was the father of ich as dwell in tents and have cattle" (inventor or teacher)

IRON AGE From TUBAL-CAIN.

CAINITES

Gen. IV. 21

His brothers name was Jubal, was the father of such as handle the Harp and Organ" all stringed and wind instruments.

"And Zillah bare Tubal-cain, an instructor of every artificer in brass and iron."

From the tombs at Hallstadt, Austria discovered by M. Ramsauer.

Bronze Handle. Iron Blade.

Daggers.

Swords.

From Lake in Switzerland.

Sickle.

Lance-head.

Iron Hatchet, square Socket.

First Navigators.

The first floating craft spoken of in history is the Ark of Noah, which was not designed for sailing, but simply a floating flat-boat. The first ship (probably a galley), spoken of in history, was brought from Egypt to Greece, 1485 B. C., by Danaus. The first double decked vessel was built at Tyre, 786 B. C.—*Lemplet.* The first double decked one built in England, was of 1000 tons burden, by order of HENRY VII, called the Great Harry; cost $70,000.—*Stowe.*

The *Argonautic expedition*, 1263 B. C., the first naval expedition on record. By Jason, (with many kings and heroes), to avenge the death of his kinsman, Phryxus, by *Aetes*, King of Colchis. His ship was called *Argo*, from its builder.

METHUSEL

the year before the f

history and discov

STONE

Methuselah ta

learning the wo

beginning. He w

or Books. Moses

Spinning was ascribed

wisdom. Arcas, King of

B. C. Lucretia was foun

nephew of Tarquin, and

the camp. Aug. Caesar

daughter. Spinning was

Agriculture

Primitive Spinning and Weaving.

ERSIA.—Anciently called Elam. Its first historic fact on re- is the defeat of its King Chedorlaomer, by Abraham, 1913 B. C. Gen. 14. They seem to have enjoyed their independence under hud, (or Jem, or Shem), with a succession of monarchs of their for several ages. Iran—his youngest son, bore the title of *Shah*, g), which is still retained by the Kings of Persia.

rsia and Media are noted for their Magi, (wise men). But their e and learning could never transcend their religion, which was ry. Hence they are very properly called astrologers and ma- s, which indicates a narrow and low plane of mental develop- From Cyrus, (558 B. C), to its overthrow by Alexander III, B. C., it was the dominant empire of the world. It fell under the sion of the Seleucide, then embraced in the Parthian Empire, Artaxerxes founded the new Kingdom of Persia, 226 A. D., which time it has never arisen from the low plane of Asiatic and metan civilization, only as it has been partially elevatated by aven of British influence, since 1802.

OME.—Commencing as an infant, embracing a radius of a very miles around its hills; it reached its giant proportions under the rs, in almost universal dominion. Rome stands as the culmina- of political power and empire, unequaled by any nation, before or Her fall furnishes an instructive commentary upon departing the essential elements of a nations perpetuity, equal rights, equal e, and equal protection to every subject—every subject cultivat- abits of useful labor; of upright and moral action; while *knowl- science* and *truth* receive the *first* and *highest* regard of all. To e we are indebted for much that is *good* and for much that is *bad* e civilization of the 19th century. For much that is Roman is mpressed upon every *Roman* letter of the alphabet.

INDIA & CHINA.

eir history was long involved in darkness. In the reign of Henry the learned Rhodiginus, the instructer of Scaliger, did not hesi- to state as the general opinion of his time "that letters are quite own to the Indians." It is now known that their writings are voluminous. The political institutions of India at the time of nder's invasion, imply centuries of previous civilization, and a derable progress made in the arts and sciences. While the civil- n of China has neither advanced or been materially modified since hristian era.

esopotamia, or Syria, between the two rivers, also called "Pad- an," was the name of the country lying between the Tigris and ophrates. It was the first abode of man, both before and after lood.—*Dr. Backe.*

Northmen, Saxons, Goths, &c.

All the nations of Europe seem to have swarmed from Asia—the first great *hive*. About the 4th century, A. D., vast hordes of the hardy, nomadic tribes of Northern Europe, poured down upon, and possessed large portions of Germany, Gaul, Britain, and Ireland, and from whom has sprung the highest and best civilization—in *liberty* and *intelligence*, the world has ever produced.

MEDIA.—The Kingdom of the Medes embraced that country lying east of Assyria, north of Elam or Persia, and south of the Caspian Sea. It furnished the nucleus of the great Medo-Persian Empire, as founded by Cyrus the Great, 558 B. C. And though once filling the world with its power and greatness, it has ages since passed into obscurity.

SCULPTURES from NINEVEH.---Now in the BRITISH MUSEUM.

Henry Layard in his explorations of the ruins of Nineveh, on Dec. 1, 1849, found at the grand entrance to the palace of Sennacherib, ten colossal stone Bulls, 20 ft. long and 20 ft. high; on two of which were the annals of six years reign of Sennacherib, in which is this history.

"Hezekiah, King of Judah, who had not submitted to my authority; forty-six of his "principal cities, and fortresses, and villages depending upon them, of which I took no ac- "count, I captured and carried away their spoil. I shut up himself within Jerusalem, "his capital city. The fortified towns I severed from his country, and gave to the Kings "of Askalon, Ekron and Gaza; so as to make his country small. In addition to the "former tribute I added a tribute, the nature of which I fixed."

This witness to a historic fact, which transpired about 2500 years ago, after a silent sleep of centuries, has recently come forth to confirm in wonderful coincidence the following written narrative.

2 Kings 18. 13.-14.



20 ft. long—20 ft. high.

Traditions respecting the Tower of Babel.

Abydenus, an Assyrian historian, quoted by Eusebius says, "that the first men who were upon the earth, relying on their strength and greatness, and despising the gods, and thinking themselves superior to them, undertook to build a high tower on the spot where Babylon now stands; that the tower had nearly reached to heaven, when the winds coming to the help of the gods, threw down the immense mass of stones upon the heads of the builders, and that Babylon took its rise from these ruins; and whereas before that period all men had but one language, they now began to speak different tongues." Of the same import is a tradition recorded in a Chaldæ work, which the Emperor Alexander caused to be translated from the royal library at Nineveh, as quoted by Rosenmuller. It is moreover well known that the Sibylline oracle contains a similar tradition; and the classical fable of the giants attempting to scale the heavens by piling Ossa upon Pelion, is a fiction founded on the same fact. But from the Scriptures it does not appear that the tower suffered any injury at the confusion, for it is simply said, "they left off to build."

Herodotus visited Babylon about 440 B. C., and describes the vast "Temple of Belus," or "Baal," in which there are at least 3 coincident particulars with the tower of Babel.

1st. The *place* is the same.

2nd. The material was identical. "Sun dried bricks cemented with bitumen or slime."

3d. The identity of the names of Babylon, Babel, Belus, Baal, etc., is known to all scholars.

Who can say these two towers are not identical?

The 7 Wonders of the World.

(SEE ILLUSTRATIONS.)

1. The PYRAMIDS of EGYPT, the largest near Gizeh, supposed to have been built by Cheops, from 2200 to 1100 B. C. (Chronologists differ more than 1500 years), TIME REALLY UNKNOWN.

2. BABYLON. Its walls, hanging gardens (and temple), by Nebuchadnezzar, about 600 B. C. Its walls were 350 feet high, and 15 miles square.

3. The TEMPLE of DIANA at Ephesus. Built by Asiatic States, 544 B. C.; it was 425 feet long, by 220 feet wide. It had 127 Parian marble columns, each 60 feet high, and weighing 150 tons. It was burnt 356 B. C. (the night of Alexander's birth), by Er-a-tos-tra-tus. It took 220 years to rebuild it.—*Pliny.* Burnt by the Goths, 269 A. D.

4. STATUE of JUPITER OLYMPUS (gold and ivory), by Phidias, 433 B. C., at Olympia; nearly 60 feet high, (sitting.)

5. The MAUSOLEUM, by Artemisia (at Halicarnassus), for her deceased husband (and brother), Mausolus, King of Caria, 350 B. C.

6. The COLOSSUS at Rhodes (Statue of Apollo), built 290 B. C.; was 105 feet high; fell by an earthquake, 224 B. C.

7. PHAROS at Alexandria, by Ptolemy Philadelphus, about 280 B. C., was a light house of white marble. Fires on its top kept burning constantly.

NOAH, his 3 Sons, and their Pos

(6)

Probable Destinations of the Scattered Families of Ma

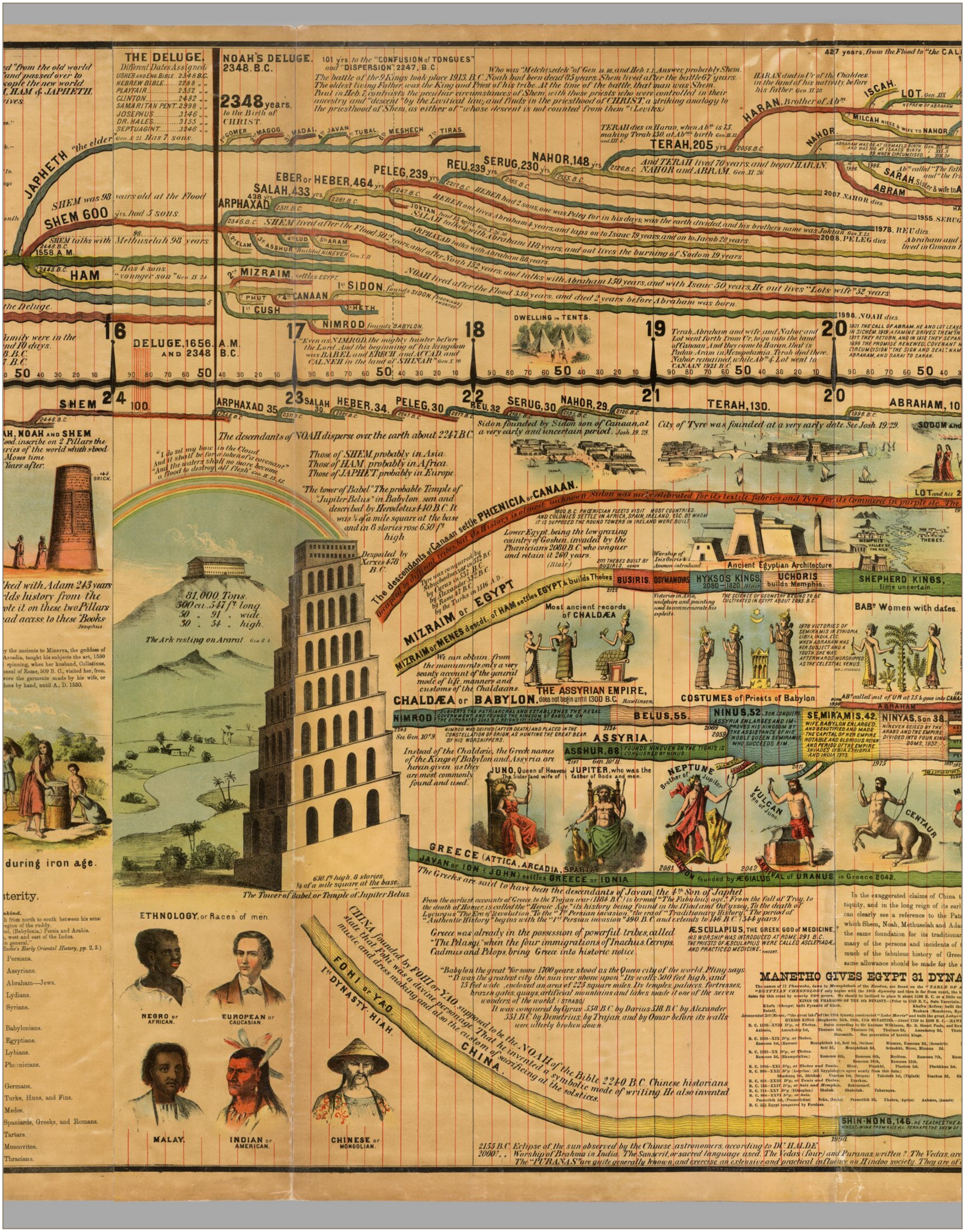
"According to the Armenian tradition," says Dr. Hales, "Noah distributed the habitable ear he gave to Ham the region of the blacks; to Shem the region of the tawny; and to Japheth the "To the sons of *Shem*, the middle of the earth: Palestine, Syria, Assyria, Samaria, Shinar, Ba "To the sons of Ham: Idumea, (?) Africa, Nigritia, Egypt, Nubia, Ethiopia, Scindia, and Ind "To the sons of *Japheth*: Spain, France, Greece, Germany, Asia Minor, Circassia, and Europe Jewish and Christian commentators have generally agreed on the following scheme.—*See D.*

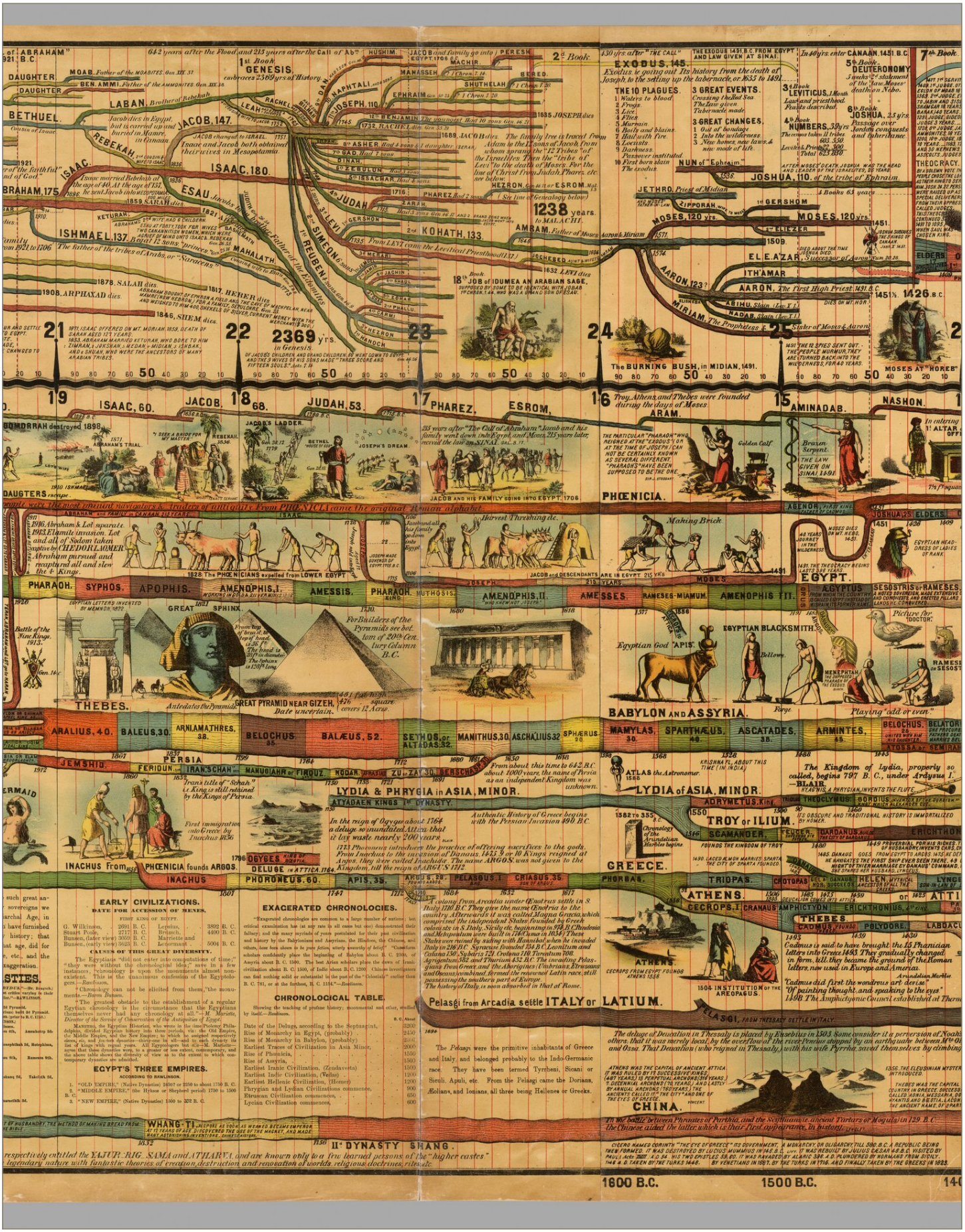
NOAH.

SHEM, Father of the Tawny Olive, or Mongolian Race.
1.—Elam, Father of th
2.—Asshur, " "
3.—Arphaxad, " "
4.—Lud, " "
5.—Aram, " "

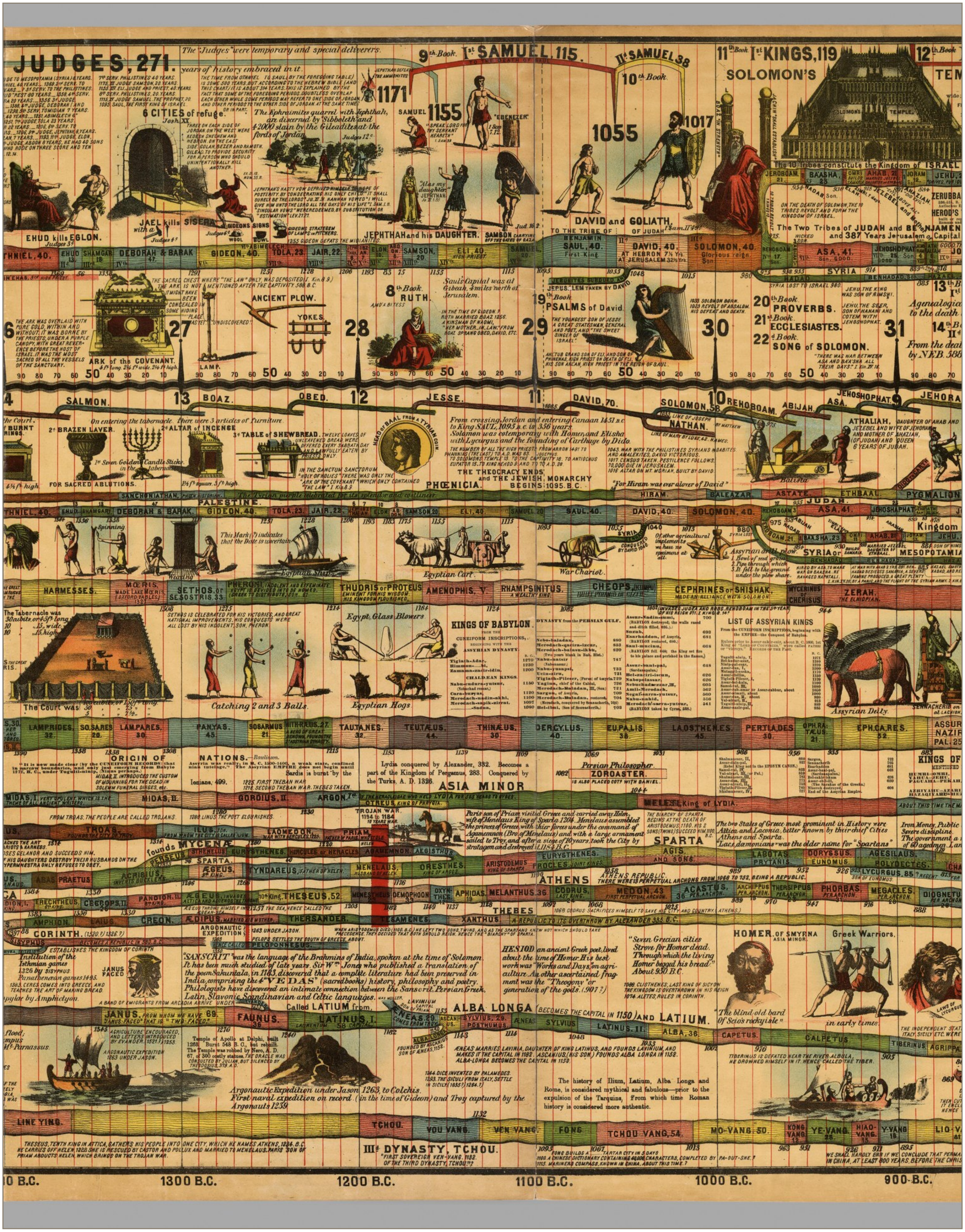
HAM, Father of the Black Race.
1.—Cush, " "
2.—Mizraim, " "
3.—Phut, " "
4.—Canaan, " "

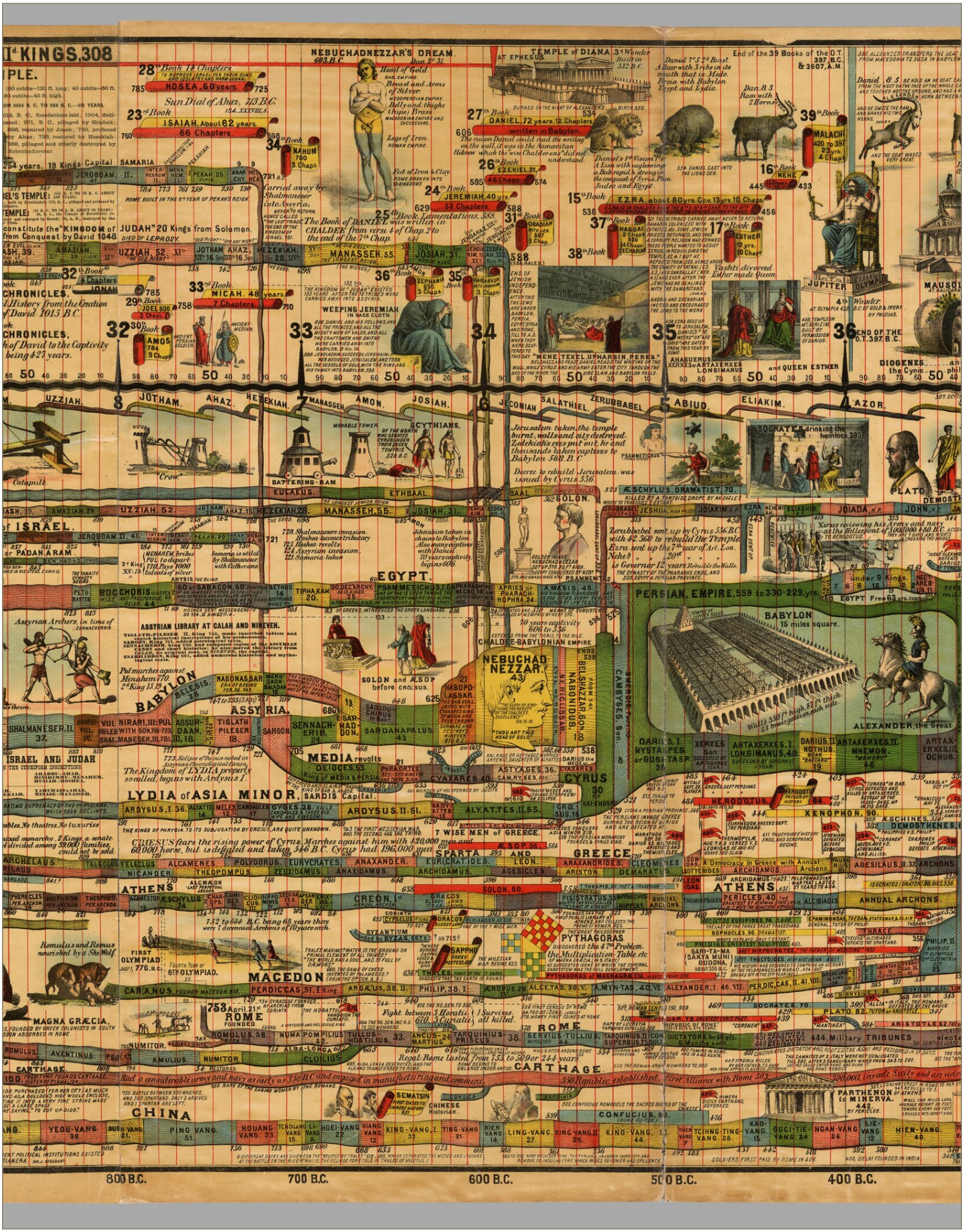
JAPHETH, Father of the White, or Caucasian Race.
1.—Gomer, " "
2.—Magog, " "
3.—Madai, " "
4.—Javan, " "
5.—Tubal, " "
6.—Meshech, " "
7.—Tiras, " "

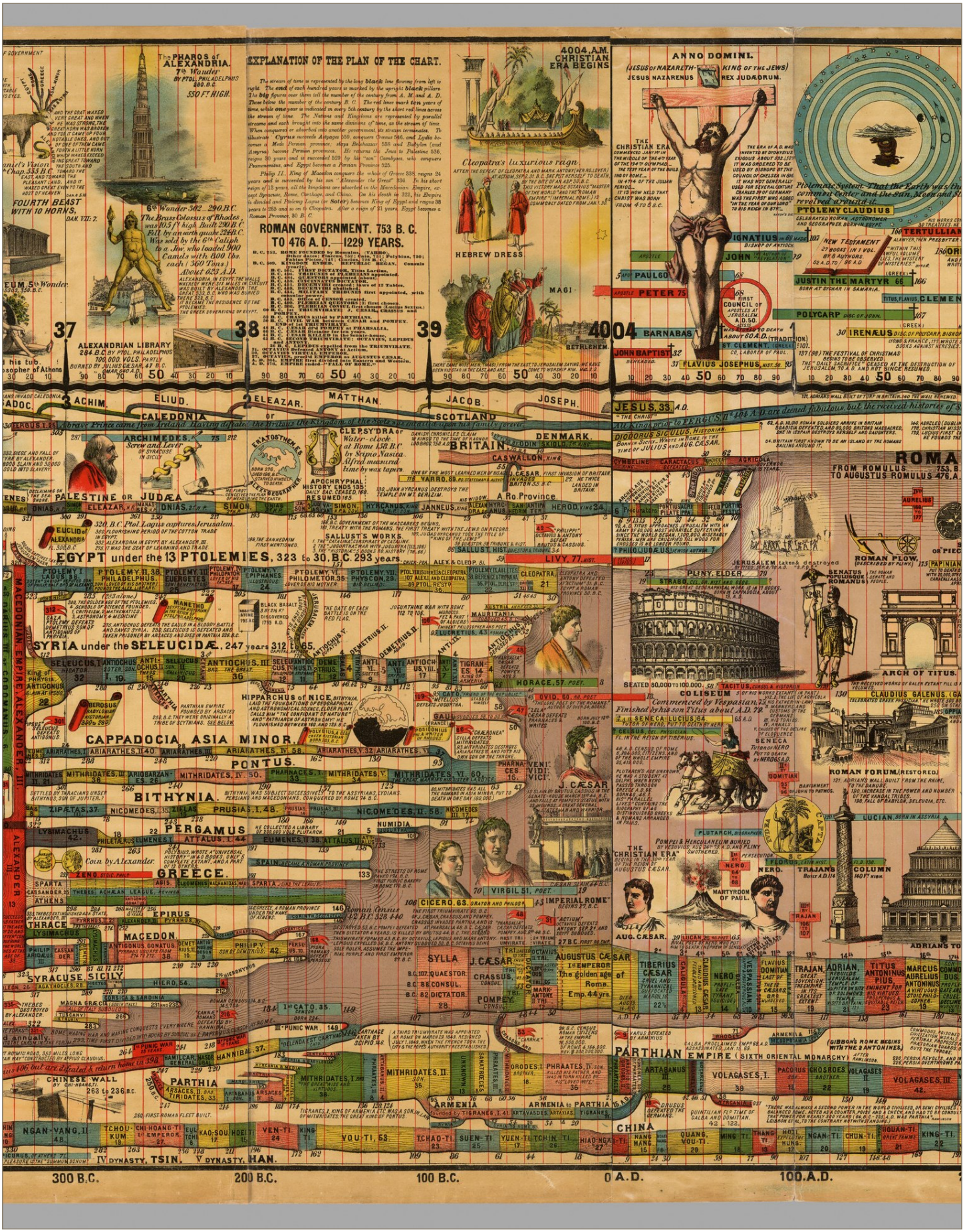

THE DELUGE.
Different Dates Assigned.
USHER AND ENG. BIBLE 2348 B.C.
HEBREW BIBLE 2288
PLAYFAIR 2352
CLINTON 2482
SAMARITAN PENT. 2998
JOSEPHUS 3146
DR. HALES 3155
SEPTUAGINT 3246
NOAH'S DELUGE. 2348. B.C.
2348 years. to the Birth of CHRIST.
101 yrs. to the "CONFUSION of TONGUES" and "DISPERSION" 2247, B.C.
Who was "Melchizedek" of Gen. 14.18, and Heb. 7.1. Answer, probably Shem.
The battle of the 9 Kings took place 1913, B.C. Noah had been dead 85 years. Shem lived after the battle 67 years.
The oldest living Father, was the King and Priest of his tribe. At the time of the battle, that man was Shem.
Paul in Heb. 7. contrasts the peculiar circumstances of Shem, with those priests who were controlled in their ancestry and "descent" by the Levitical law; and finds in the priesthood of CHRIST, a striking analogy to the priesthood of Shem, as either of "whose descent is not counted from them" (Levites)
427 years, from the Flood to "the CAL
HARAN died in Ur of the Chaldees, in the land of his nativity, before his father. Gen. XI. 28.
ISCAH.
LOT. Gen. XIX
NEPHEW OF ABRAHAM.
HARAN. Brother of Abm
MILCAH NIECE & WIFE TO NAHOR
NAHOR.
TERAH dies in Haran, when Abm is 75, making Terah 130, at Abms birth Gen. XI. 32 and XII. 4.
TERAH, 205 yrs.
2056 B.C.
And TERAH lived 70 years, and begat HARAN, NAHOR and ABRAM. Gen. XI. 26.
SARAH, Sister & wife to A
ABRAM
JAPHETH "the elder" Gen. X. 21 Has 7 sons.
1st GOMER. 2nd MAGOG. 3rd MADAI. 4th JAVAN 5th TUBAL. 6th MESHECH 7th TIRAS.
SHEM was 98 years old at the Flood
SHEM 600 yrs. had 5 sons.
SHEM talks with Methuselah 98 years.
2446. B.C. 1558 A.M.
HAM Has 4 sons. "younger son" Gen. IX. 24
ARPHAXAD 438 yrs.
SALAH, 433 yrs.
EBER or HEBER, 464 yrs.
PELEG, 239 yrs.
REU, 239 yrs.
SERUG, 230 yrs.
NAHOR, 148 yrs.
2nd ELAM 3rd ASSHUR Builded NINEVEH Gen. X. 11 4th LUD 5th ARAM
JOKTAN had 13 sons. Gen. X. 26-30
SHEM lived after the Flood 502 years, and after Noah 152 years, and talks with Abraham 150 years, and with Isaac 50 years, He out lives "Lots wife" 52 years.
HEBER had 2 sons, one was Peleg for in his days, was the earth divided, and his brothers name was Joktan. Gen. X. 25
HEBER out lives Abraham 4 years, and laps on to Isaac 79 years, and on to Jacob 20 years.
SALAH talked with Abraham 118 years, and out lives the burning of Sodom 19 years.
ARPHAXAD talks with Abraham 88 years.
NOAH lived after the Flood 350 years, and died 2 years before Abraham was born.
2007. NAHOR dies.
1955. SERUG
1978. REU dies.
2008. PELEG dies.
1998. NOAH dies.
2nd MIZRAIM settles EGYPT
1st SIDON founds SIDON (SIDONIANS AMORITES)
3rd PHUT 4th CANAAN 2nd HETH 1st CUSH
NIMROD founds BABYLON.
"Even as NIMROD the mighty hunter before the Lord. And the beginning of his kingdom was BABEL and ERECH, and ACCAD, and CALNEH in the land of SHINAR" Gen. X. 10
DWELLING in TENTS.
Terah, Abraham and wife, and Nahor and Lot went forth from Ur, to go into the land of Canaan. And they came to Haran, that is Padan-Aram in Mesopotamia. Terah died there. Nahor remained, while Abm & Lot went to CANAAN 1921 B.C.
1921. THE CALL OF ABRAM. HE AND LOT LEAVE IN SICHEM. 1919 A FAMINE DRIVES THEM IN 1917 THEY RETURN, AND IN 1916 THEY SEPAR 1898 THE PROMISE RENEWED, COVENANT M CIRCUMCISION "THE SIGN AND SEAL" NAM ABRAHAM, AND SARAI TO SARAH.
16 17 18 19 20
DELUGE, 1656. A.M. AND 2348 B.C.
24 23 22 21 20
SHEM 100. ARPHAXAD 35 SALAH 30. HEBER, 34. PELEG, 30 REU, 32 SERUG, 30. NAHOR, 29. TERAH, 130. ABRAHAM, 10
The descendants of NOAH disperse over the earth about 2247 B.C.
Sidon founded by Sidon son of Canaan, at a very early and uncertain period. Josh. 19. 28.
City of Tyre was founded at a very early date. See Josh. 19:29.
SODOM and
LOT and his 2
NOAH AND SHEM
"I do set my bow in the Cloud And it shall be for a token of a covenant" "And the waters shall no more become a flood to destroy all flesh" Gen. IX. 13, 15.
Those of SHEM, probably in Asia. Those of HAM, probably in Africa. Those of JAPHET, probably in Europe.
"The tower of Babel" The probable Temple of "Jupiter Belus" in Babylon, seen and described by Herodotus 440 B.C. It was ¼ of a mile square at the base and in 8 stories rose 650 ft high.
Despoiled by Xerxes 478 B.C.
81,000 Tons. 300 cu. 547 ft. long 50 . 91 . wide 30 . 54 . high.
The Ark resting on Ararat Gen. 8. 4.
650 ft high, 8 stories. ¼ of a mile square at the base.
The Tower of Babel, or Temple of Jupiter Belus.
during iron age.
The descendants of Canaan settle PHŒNICIA or CANAAN.
Occupied by different tribes, but its History is almost unknown. Sidon was early celebrated for its textile fabrics and Tyre for its Commerce in purple etc.
Tyre was conquered by Nebuchadnezzar in 572 B.C. by Cyrus in 537 B.C. by Alexander 332 B.C. by Rome 47 B.C. by the Turks in 1516 A.D.
1800. B.C. PHŒNICIAN FLEETS VISIT MOST COUNTRIES. AND COLONIES SETTLE IN AFRICA, SPAIN, IRELAND, ETC. BY WHOM IT IS SUPPOSED THE ROUND TOWERS IN IRELAND WERE BUILT
Lower Egypt, being the low grazing country of Goshen, invaded by the Phœnicians 2080 B.C. who conquer and retain it 260 years. (Blair.)
MIZRAIM or EGYPT
MIZRAIM or MENES descdt. of HAM settles EGYPT & builds Thebes
2111 THEBES BUILT BY BUSIRIS.
BUSIRIS. OSYMANDYAS HYKSOS KINGS, 2080–1820. Blair. UCHORIS builds Memphis. SHEPHERD KINGS, time uncertain.
Worship of Isis Osiris & Ammon introduced
Ancient Egyptian Architecture.
MEMPHIS VALLEY OF THE NILE THEBES.
Victories in Asia, sculpture and painting used to commemorate his exploits.
THE SCIENCE OF GEOMETRY BEGINS TO BE CULTIVATED IN EGYPT ABOUT 2095. B.C.
Most ancient records of CHALDÆA
BABn Women with dates.
1978 VICTORIES OF SEMIRAMIS IN ETHIOPIA LIBYA, INDIA, ETC. WHEN ABRAHAM WAS HER SUBJECT AND A YOUTH. SHE WAS AFTERWARDS WORSHIPPED AS THE CELESTIAL VENUS.
We can obtain from the monuments only a very scanty account of the general mode of life, manners and customs of the Chaldæans.
CHALDÆA or BABYLON. THE ASSYRIAN EMPIRE, does not begin until 1300 B.C. Rawlinson.
COSTUMES of Priests of Babylon
ABm called out of UR at 75 & goes into CANAA
ABRAHAM
NIMROD SUBVERTS THE PATRIARCHAL AND ESTABLISHES THE REGAL GOVERNMENT AND FOUNDS THE KINGDOM OF BABYLON ON THE EUPHRATES 2245 B.C. REIGNS 171 YEARS.
BELUS, 55. NINUS, 52. SON CONQUERS ASSYRIA ENLARGES AND IMPROVES HIS KINGDOM BY THE ASSISTANCE OF HIS NOBLE QUEEN SEMIRAMIS, WHO SUCCEEDS HIM.
SEMIRAMIS, 42. WIFE. BABYLON ENLARGED AND BEAUTIFIED AND MADE THE CAPITAL OF HER EMPIRE NOTABLE AND GLORIOUS REIGN AND PERIOD OF THE EMPIRE. INVADES LYBIA, ETHIOPIA AND INDIA 1973.
NINYAS, Son 38. NINEVEH SEIZED BY THE ARABS AND THE EMPIRE DIVIDED INTO FOUR KINGDOMS, 1937.
NIMROD WAS DEIFIED (AFTER DEATH) AND PLACED IN THE CONSTELLATION OF ORION, AS HUNTING THE GREAT BEAR. BY HIS WORSHIPPERS.
See Gen. 10:9.
ASSYRIA.
ASSHUR, 88 FOUNDS NINEVEH ON THE TIGRIS IS CONQUERED BY NINUS.
Gen. 10:11.
Instead of the Chaldæic, the Greek names of the Kings of Babylon and Assyria are herein given as they are most commonly found and used.
JUNO, Queen of Heaven, The Sister and wife of JUPITER, who was the father of Gods and men.
NEPTUNE Brother of Jupiter
VULCAN Son of Juno.
CENTAUR
GREECE (ATTICA, ARCADIA, SPARTA
JAVAN or ION (JOHN) settles GREECE or IONIA
SICYON founded by ÆGIALUS
ARRIVAL of URANUS in Greece 2042.
The Greeks are said to have been the descendants of Javan, the 4th Son of Japhet
From the earliest accounts of Greece, to the Trojan war (1184 B.C.) is termed "The Fabulous age." From the fall of Troy, to the death of Homer, is called the "Heroic Age," its history being found in the Iliad and Odyssey. To the death of Lycurgus "The Era of Revolution." To the "1st Persian invasion," the era of "Traditionary History." The period of "Authentic History" begins with the "1st Persian invasion" 490 B.C. and extends to 146 B.C. (344 years)
Greece was already in the possession of powerful tribes, called "The Pelasgi" when the four immigrations of Inachus, Cecrops, Cadmus and Pelops, bring Greece into historic notice.
ÆSCULAPIUS, THE GREEK GOD of MEDICINE, HIS WORSHIP WAS INTRODUCED AT ROME, 291 B.C. THE PRIESTS OF ÆSCULAPIUS WERE CALLED ASCLEPIADÆ, AND PRACTICED MEDICINE.
"Babylon the great" for some 1700 years, stood as the Queen city of the world. Pliny says. "It was the greatest city the sun ever shone upon." Its walls 300 feet high, and 75 feet wide, enclosed an area of 225 square miles. Its temples, palaces, fortresses, brazen gates, quays, artificial mountains and lakes made it one of the seven wonders of the world. (STRABO)
It was conquered by Cyrus 538 B.C. by Darius 518 B.C. by Alexander 331 B.C. by Demetrius, by Trajan, and by Omar before its walls were utterly broken down.
In the exaggerated claims of China t tiquity, and in the long reign of its earl can clearly see a reference to the Pat which Shem, Noah, Methuselah and Ada the same foundation for its traditiona many of the persons and incidents of much of the fabulous history of Gree same allowance should be made for the
MANETHO GIVES EGYPT 31 DYNA
ETHNOLOGY, or Races of men
NEGRO or AFRICAN. EUROPEAN or CAUCASIAN. MALAY. INDIAN or AMERICAN. CHINESE or MONGOLIAN.
Persians. Assyrians. Abraham—Jews. Lydians. Syrians. Babylonians. Egyptians. Lybians. Phœnicians. Germans. Turks, Huns, and Fins. Medes. Spaniards, Greeks, and Romans. Tartars. Muscovites. Thracians.
CHINA founded by FOHI or YAO, supposed to be the NOAH of the Bible 2240 B.C. Chinese historians state that Fohi was a divine personage. That he invented a symbolic mode of writing. He also invented music and dress making and also the custom of sacrificing at the solstices.
FOHI or YAO.
1st DYNASTY. HIAH.
CHINA.
SHIN-NONG, 146. HE TEACHES THE A
2155 B.C. Eclipse of the sun observed by the Chinese astronomers, according to Dr. HALDE
2000?.. Worship of Brahma in India. The Sanscrit, or sacred language used. The Vedas (four) and Puranas written ? The Vedas, are
The "PURANAS" are quite generally known, and exercise an extensive and practical influence on Hindoo society. They are of


1st Book. GENESIS embraces 2369 yrs. of History
2d Book: EXODUS, 145.
3d Book. LEVITICUS.
4th Book. NUMBERS, 39 yrs
5th Book. DEUTERONOMY
6th Book. JOSHUA, 25 yrs
7th Book.
1238 years. to MALACHI.
2369 yrs. in Genesis
18th Book. JOB of IDUMEA AN ARABIAN SAGE.
ABRAHAM, 175
ISAAC, 180.
JACOB, 147.
ESAU.
ISHMAEL, 137.
JOSEPH, 110.
JUDAH
REUBEN
SIMEON
LEVI
KOHATH, 133.
AMRAM, Father of Moses
MOSES, 120 yrs.
AARON, 123?
JOSHUA, 110. of the tribe of Ephraim
THE 10 PLAGUES.
3 GREAT EVENTS.
3 GREAT CHANGES.
NUN of "Ephraim."
JETHRO, Priest of Midian
ZIPPORAH, wife of MOSES
GERSHOM
ELIEZER
ELEAZAR, Successor of Aaron
ITHAMAR
ABIHU. Slain (Lev X.)
NADAB. Slain (Lev X.)
MIRIAM, The Prophetess
The BURNING BUSH, in MIDIAN, 1491.
MOSES AT "HOREB"
PHŒNICIA.
EGYPT.
BABYLON AND ASSYRIA.
LYDIA & PHRYGIA in ASIA, MINOR.
GREECE.
ITALY or LATIUM.
CHINA.
THEBES.
PERSIA
EARLY CIVILIZATIONS.
EXAGERATED CHRONOLOGIES.
CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE.
EGYPT'S THREE EMPIRES.
1600 B.C.
1500 B.C.

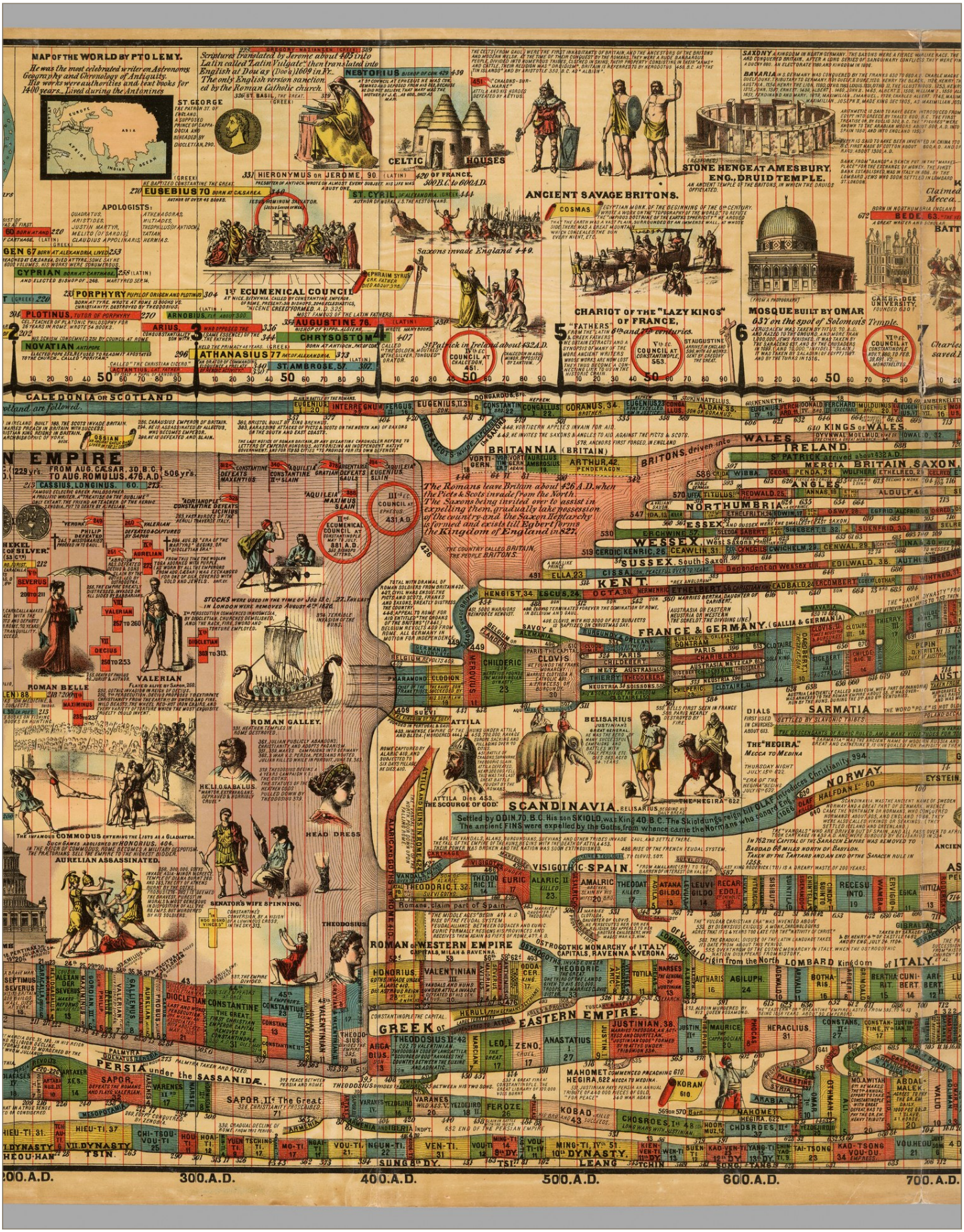
SESSIONS 8–9


JUDGES, 271.
The "Judges" were temporary and special deliverers.
years of history embraced in it.
9th Book. Ist SAMUEL, 115.
TO THE DEATH OF SAUL
IId SAMUEL 38
10th Book.
11th Book Ist KINGS, 119
SOLOMON'S
SOLOMON'S TEMPLE.
12th Book
1171
1155
1055
1017
SAMUEL
"SPEAK LORD FOR THY SERVANT HEARETH" 1 SAM 3:9
"EBENEZER." 1 Sam 7.12.
6 CITIES of refuge. Josh XX
THREE ON EACH SIDE OF JORDAN. ON THE WEST WERE KEDESH SHECHEM AND HEBRON. ON THE EAST SIDE GOLAN, BEZER AND RAMOTH. GILEAD. TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR A PERSON WHO SHOULD UNINTENTIONALLY KILL ANOTHER.
THE TIME FROM OTHNIEL TO SAUL, BY THE FOREGOING TABLE) IS SOME 500 YEARS. BUT ACCORDING TO THE HEBREW BIBLE (AND THIS CHART) IT IS ABOUT 314 YEARS. THIS IS EXPLAINED BY THE FACT THAT SOME OF THE FOREGOING PERIODS DOUBTLESS OVERLAP EACH OTHER WHILE SOME PERIODS MAY REFER TO ONE SIDE OF JORDAN AND OTHER PERIODS TO THE OTHER SIDE OF JORDAN AT THE SAME TIME OR IN PART.
The Ephraimites quarrel with Jephthah, are discerned by 'Sibboleth' and 42000 slain by the Gileadites at the fords of Jordan. Judges 12c
JEPHTHAH'S HASTY VOW DEPRIVED HIMSELF OF HOPE OF POSTERITY BY CONSECRATING HIS ONLY CHILD. "IT SHALL SURELY BE THE LORDS" JU. XI. 31. HANNAH VOWED "I WILL GIVE HIM UNTO THE LORD ALL THE DAYS OF HIS LIFE" I SAM. I. 11. "SINGULAR VOWS" WERE REDEEMED BY SUBSTITUTION OR "ESTIMATION" LEV. 27.27.
"Alas my daughter." JEPHTHAH.
EHUD kills EGLON. Judges 3c
JAEL kills SISERA with a [hammer] Judges 4c
GIDEONS SIGNS Judges 6c WOOL BOWL
GIDEONS STRATEGEM OF LAMPS IN PITCHERS.
1255 GIDEON DEFEATS THE MIDIANITES.
JEPHTHAH and his DAUGHTER.
SAMSON CARRYING OFF THE GATES OF GAZA. Jud. 16.2.
DAVID and GOLIATH. 1 Sam. 17.49
TO THE TRIBE OF BENJAMIN
OF JUDAH
OTHNIEL, 40. EHUD 13. SHAMGAR 18. DEBORAH & BARAK 47. GIDEON, 40. ABIMELECH. TOLA, 23. JAIR, 22. JEPHTHAH 6. IBZAN 7. ELON 10. ABDON 8. SAMSON, 20. ELI, 40. HIGH PRIEST. SAMUEL 20.
SAUL, 40. First King.
DAVID, 40. AT HEBRON 7½ Yrs. AT JERUSALEM 32½ Yrs.
SOLOMON, 40. Glorious reign. Son.
BOAZ "IN STRENGTH"
JACHIN "SHALL ESTABLISH"
The 10 Tribes constitute the Kingdom of ISRAEL
JEROBOAM. 21. BAASHA, 23 OMRI BUILDS SAMARIA AHAB, 21 MARRIES JEZEBEL JORAM 12. JEHU
NADAB, Son. ELAH ZIMRI, 7 days. JEZEBEL "EVIL ABOVE ALL" and Mother AHAZIAH "DID EVIL"
ON THE DEATH OF SOLOMON, THE 10 TRIBES REVOLT AND FORM THE KINGDOM OF ISRAEL.
10 TRIBES REVOLT 1 KINGS 12
The Two Tribes of JUDAH and BENJAMEN and 387 Years Jerusalem a Capital
REHOBOAM 17. Son. ABIJAH ASA, 41. Son, GOOD. JEHOSHAPHAT 25. Son GOOD
ZERUBBA[BEL]
HEROD'S
PHINEHAS, 3rd HIGH PRIEST.
THE SACRED CHEST WHERE "THE LAW" ONLY WAS DEPOSITED (I. Kin. 8.9.) THE ARK IS NOT MENTIONED AFTER THE CAPTIVITY 588 B.C. IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN CONCEALED IN SOME HIDING PLACE AS YET "UNDISCOVERED."
ANCIENT PLOW.
YOKES.
8th Book. RUTH.
Saul's Capital was at Gibeah, 4 miles north of Jerusalem.
IN THE TIME OF GIDEON ? RUTH MARRIED BOAZ 1256. A KINSMAN OF NAOMI, "HER MOTHER-IN-LAW." FROM BOAZ SPRANG OBED, DAVID, ETC.
JEBUSITES SUBDUED AND JERUSALEM TAKEN BY DAVID
19th Book PSALMS of David.
THE YOUNGEST SON OF JESSE A GREAT STATESMAN, GENERAL AND POET, AND "THE SWEET SINGER OF ISRAEL."
AHITUB GRAND SON OF ELI, AND SON OF PHINEHAS, HIGH PRIEST ON DEATH OF ELI. HIS SON AHIJAH, HIGH PRIEST IN THE REIGN OF SAUL.
1033 SOLOMON BORN. 1023 REVOLT OF ABSALOM. HIS DEFEAT AND DEATH.
20th Book PROVERBS.
21st Book ECCLESIASTES.
22d Book SONG of SOLOMON.
"THERE WAS WAR BETWEEN ASA AND BAASHA ALL THEIR DAYS." I Kin. 15.16.
SYRIA HADAD SYRIA LOST TO ISRAEL 980.
JEHU, THE KING WAS SON OF NIMSHI.
JEHU, THE SEER, SON OF HANANI AND COTEM WITH JEHOSHAPHAT.
BENHADAD, Son. HAZAEL
13th Book Ist
A genealogical to the death
14th Book IId
From the death by NEB. 588
THE ARK WAS OVERLAID WITH PURE GOLD, WITHIN AND WITHOUT. IT WAS BORNE BY THE PRIESTS, UNDER A PURPLE CANOPY, WITH GREAT REVERENCE BEFORE THE HOST OF ISRAEL. IT WAS THE MOST SACRED OF ALL THE VESSELS OF THE SANCTUARY.
ARK of the COVENANT. 4 ft long. 2¼ ft wide. 2¼ ft high.
LAMP.
27
28
29
30
31
13
12
11
10
9
SALMON.
BOAZ.
OBED.
JESSE.
DAVID, 70.
SOLOMON, 58.
LINE OF JOSEPH BY MATTHEW
NATHAN.
LINE OF MARY BY LUKE, 42. NAMES.
REHOBOAM.
ABIJAH.
ASA.
JEHOSHOPHAT.
JEHORA[M]
On entering the tabernacle there were 3 articles of furniture
2d BRAZEN LAVER.
FOR SACRED ABLUTIONS.
1st Seven Golden Candle Sticks in the Tabernacle.
2d ALTAR of INCENSE
1¼ ft square. 3 ft high.
3d TABLE of SHEWBREAD. TWELVE LOAVES OF UNLEAVENED BREAD WERE OFFERED EVERY SABBATH DAY AND LAWFULLY EATEN BY PRIESTS ONLY.
IN THE SANCTUM SANCTORUM "HOLY OF HOLIES" THERE WAS ONLY THE "ARK OF THE COVENANT" WHICH ONLY CONTAINED "THE LAW" I Kin 8.9.
HEAD of BAAL FROM A TYRIAN COIN.
From crossing Jordan and entering Canaan 1451 B.C. to King SAUL, 1095 B.C. is 356 years.
Solomon was cotemporary with Homer, and Elisha with Lycurgus and the founding of Carthage by Dido.
THE THEOCRACY ENDS and THE JEWISH MONARCHY BEGINS 1095. B.C.
PHŒNICIA.
1043. WAR WITH THE PHILISTINES SYRIANS MOABITES AND AMALEKITES, DAVID VICTORIOUS. 1017 CENSUS TAKEN. PESTILENCE FOLLOWS. 70,000 DIE IN JERUSALEM. 1016 ALTAR ON MT. MORIAH, BUILT BY DAVID.
"For Hiram was ever a lover of David"
ATHALIAH, DAUGHTER OF AHAB AND JEZEBEL AND WIFE OF JEHORAM AND MOTHER OF AHAZIAH, (OF JUDAH) AND QUEEN 6 YEARS OF JUDAH.
Balista
DIDO to CARTH[AGE]
SANCHONIATHAN, PHŒN. HISTORIAN.
The Tyrian purple celebrated for its splendor and costliness.
HIRAM. BALEAZAR. ASTATE. ETHBAAL. PYGMALION
PALESTINE.
JUDAH.
OTHNIEL, 40. EHUD SHAMGAR DEBORAH & BARAK. GIDEON, 40. TOLA, 23. JAIR, 22. ELON SAMSON 20 ELI, 40. SAMUEL 20 SAUL, 40. DAVID, 40. SOLOMON, 40. REHOBOAM ASA, 41. JEHOSHAPHAT
Kingdom
Spinning
Weaving
This Mark (?) indicates that the Date is uncertain
Egyptian Ship
Egyptian Cart.
War Chariot.
SYRIA CONQUERED BY DAVID 1040.
Of other agricultural implements we have no specimens at all.
Assyrian drill plow. 1. Bowl of seed grain 2. Pipe through which 3. It fell to the ground under the plow share.
SYRIA or MESOPOTAMIA
HIRED BY ASA TO MAKE WAR ON BAASHA. HE RAVAGED NAPHTALI.
HARMESSES.
MŒRIS. MADE LAKE MŒRIS (OXFORD TABLES) 1327
SETHOS or SESOSTRIS. 33
PHERON. INDOLENT AND EFFEMINATE. EGYPT IS DIVIDED INTO 36 NOMES. (GREEK TO DISTRIBUTE) SON.
THUDRIS or PROTEUS EMINENT FOR HIS WISDOM. HIS KINGDOM FLOURISHED.
AMENOPHIS. V.
RHAMPSINITUS. A WEALTHY KING.
CHEOPS (KHUFU) BUILT PYRAMID OF GIZEH
CEPHRINES or SHISHAK, MADE AN ALLIANCE WITH SOLOMON
MYCERINUS or CHERISUS
ZERAH, THE ETHIOPIAN.
INVADES JUDEA AND ROBS. REHOBOAM IN THE 5th YEAR OF HIS REIGN 971. I KING. 14
The Tabernacle was 30 cubits, or 45 ft long 10 „15„ wide 10 „15„ high
The Court was 100 cubits, or 150 ft long 50 „75„ 5 „7½„
SETHOS IS CELEBRATED FOR HIS VICTORIES, AND GREAT NATIONAL IMPROVEMENTS. HIS CONQUESTS WERE ALL LOST BY HIS INDOLENT SON, PHERON.
Catching 2 and 3 Balls.
Egypt Glass Blowers
Egyptian Hogs
KINGS OF BABYLON. FROM THE CUNEIFORM INSCRIPTIONS, BEGINNING WITH THE ASSYRIAN DYNASTY.
DYNASTY from the PERSIAN GULF.
LIST OF ASSYRIAN KINGS
Assyrian Deity.
SENNACHERIB on at LACHISH.
LAMPRIDES, 32. SOSARES 20. LAMPARES, 30. PANYAS. 45 SOSARMUS 21 MITHRÆUS, 27. A HERO OF GREAT RENOWN. FOUND THE ASSYRIAN DYNASTY. TAUTANES. 32. TEUTÆUS, 44. THINÆUS, 30. DERCYLUS, 40. EUPALIS, 38. LAOSTHENES, 45. PERTIADES 30. OPHRATÆUS, 21. EPHCARES, 52. ASSUR NAZIR PAL, 25
ORIGIN OF NATIONS.—Rawlinson.
"It is now made clear (by the CUNEIFORM RECORDS) that in narrow boundaries, and only just emerging from Babylo 1271, B. C., under Tugulti-ninip. (Ninus perhaps.)
Assyria was really, in B. C. 1500-1400, a weak state, confined nian tutelage." The Assyrian EMPIRE does not begin until
MIDAS II. INTRODUCES THE CUSTOM OF MOURNING FOR THE DEAD IN SOLEMN FUNERAL DIRGES, etc.
Ionians, 499.
Sardis is burnt by the
1225. FIRST THEBAN WAR 1216. SECOND THEBAN WAR. THEBES TAKEN.
Lydia conquered by Alexander, 332. Becomes a part of the Kingdom of Pergamus, 283. Conquered by the Turks, A. D. 1326.
ASIA MINOR
Persian Philosopher ZOROASTER. IS ALSO PLACED COTEMPORARY WITH DANIEL.
KINGS OF
MIDAS, I. VERY OPULENT, WHICH IS THE THEME OF ALL ANCIENT WRITERS.
MIDAS, II.
GORDIUS, II.
ARGON. 1st OF THE HERACLEIDÆ WHO HELD LYDIA FOR 505 YEARS TO GYGES.
OTREUS, KING OF PHRYGIA.
MELES, King of LYDIA.
ABOUT THIS TIME THE M[…]
FROM TROAS, THE PEOPLE ARE CALLED TROJANS.
1280 LINUS THE POET FLOURISHES.
TROJAN WAR. 1194 to 1184 10 YEARS WAR.
Paris son of Priam visited Greece and carried away Helen, wife of Menelaus King of Sparta 1204. Menelaus assembled the princes of Greece, with thier forces under the command of Agamemnon (Bro. of Menelaus) and with a large armament sailed to Troy, and after a siege of 10 years, took the City by stratagem and destroyed it. 1184 B.C.
THE BIARCHY OF SPARTA BEGINS AT THE DEATH OF ARISTODEMUS, 1100. HIS 2 SONS (TWINS) SUCCEED HIM. 1100 B.C.
The two States of Greece most prominent in History were Attica and Laconia, better known by their chief Cities Athens and Sparta.
"Lacedæmonians" was the older name for "Spartans"
Iron Money, Public Severe discipline. The government a of 60 aged men.
TROAS, FOUNDS THE CITY OF TROY.
ILUS, SON, FROM WHOM THE CITY IS CALLED ILIUM.
LAOMEDON, WAR WITH HERCULES 1225.
PRIAM, FATHER OF PARIS, WHO STOLE HELEN
founds MYCENÆ
PERSEUS
STHENELUS EURYSTHENES. HERCULES or HERACLES AGAMEMNON. AEGISTHUS
SPARTA.
ÆGEUS. 9th KING.
TYNDAREUS, FATHER OF HELEN.
MENELAUS, HUSBAND OF HELEN.
ORESTHES. KING OF ARGOS.
ARISTODEMUS KING OF SPARTA
EURYSTHENES. PROCLES, JOINT KINGS.
SPARTA AGIS, AND SONS.
LABOTAS PRYTANIS DORYSSUS. EUNOMUS AGESILAUS. POLYDECTES.
LYCURGUS, 85 ? REGENT SON OF EUNOMUS.
ABAS PRAETUS
ACRISIUS, INVENTS BUCKLERS.
ATHENS
ATHENS REPUBLIC. THERE WERE 13 PERPETUAL ARCHONS FROM 1068 TO 752, BEING A REPUBLIC.
ERECHTHEUS. CECROPS, II PANDION, II. 8th KING. ÆGEUS, INVADES ATTICA AND ASCENDS THE THRONE 10th King. THESEUS, 52 MENESTHEUS DEMOPHOON 33 OXYNTHES APHIDAS. MELANTHUS 36 CODRUS, LAST KING. MEDON, 43 FIRST PERPETUAL ARCHON. ACASTUS, 36 PER. ARCHON. ARCHIPPUS PER. ARCHON. THERSIPPUS PER. ARCHON. PHORBAS. PER. ARCHON. MEGACLES, PER. ARCHON. DIOGNETUS PER. ARCHON
ÆGEUS THROWS HIMSELF IN 1257 THE SEA, HENCE CALLED THE ÆGEAN SEA.
THEBES
1068 CODRUS SACRIFICES HIMSELF TO SAVE HIS CITY AND COUNTRY (ATHENS.)
AMPHION LAIUS CREON. ÆDIPUS, MARRIED HIS MOTHER. THERSANDER. TISAMENES XANTHUS A REPUBLIC TO ITS OVERTHROW BY ALEXANDER 335. B.C.
ARGONAUTIC EXPEDITION 1263 UNDER JASON.
PELOPS SETTLES THE SOUTH OF GREECE, ABOUT 1283 HENCE CALLED PELOPONNESUS.
WHEN ARISTODEMUS DIED (1100. B.C.) HE LEFT TWO SONS, TWINS, AND AS THE SPARTANS KNEW NOT WHICH SHOULD TAKE PRECEDENCE, THEY DECIDED THAT BOTH SHOULD REIGN. HENCE THE "BIARCHY" OF SPARTA.
CORINTH. (1520.?) 1326.?)
SISYPHUS BECOMES A REPUBLIC IN 580. B.C.
ESTABLISHES THE KINGDOM OF CORINTH
Institution of the Isthmian games 1326 by SISYPHUS
Panathenæan games 1495.
1383. CERES COMES INTO GREECE, AND TEACHES THE ART OF MAKING BREAD.
JANUS FACED
"SANSCRIT" was the language of the Brahmins of India, spoken at the time of Solomon. It has been much studied of late years. Sir Wm Jones who published a translation of the poem Sakuntala, in 1183, discovered that a complete literature had been preserved in India, comprising the 4 "VEDAS" (sacred books) history, philosophy and poetry. Philologists have discovered an intimate connection between the Sanscrit, Persian, Greek, Latin, Slavonic, Scandinavian and Celtic languages. MAX MULLER.
HESIOD an ancient Greek poet, lived about the time of Homer. His best work was "Works and Days," on agriculture. Another ascertained fragment was the "Theogony" or generation of the gods. (907 ?)
"Seven Grecian cities Strove for Homer dead. Through which the living Homer begged his bread." About 950 B.C.
1088. CLISTHENES, LAST KING OF SICYON THE KINGDOM IS OVERTHROWN IN HIS REIGN 1074 ALETES, RULES IN CORINTH.
HOMER. OF SMYRNA ASIA MINOR.
Greek Warriors.
"The blind old bard Of Scio's rocky isle."
in early times.
LAWS OF LYCURGUS
A BAND OF EMIGRANTS FROM ARCADIA ARRIVE UNDER EVANDER
Called LATIUM from
LAVINIUM CAPITAL SON OF PRIAM
ALBA LONGA (BECOMES THE CAPITAL IN 1150) AND LATIUM.
JANUS, FROM WHOM WE HAVE 69. "JANUS-FACED" THAT IS "TWO-FACED."
FAUNUS. 36
LATINUS, I. LAURENTUM 58 CAPITAL.
ÆNEAS 29. COMES FROM TROY.
ASCANIUS.
SYLVIUS, 29. POSTHUMUS
ÆNEAS SYLVIUS LATINUS, II. ALBA, 36. CAPETUS. CALPETUS. TIBERINUS. AGRIPPA.
ALBA-LONGA FOUNDED BY ASCANIUS SON OF ÆNEAS, 1152.
ÆNEAS MARRIES LAVINIA, DAUGHTER OF KING LATINUS, AND FOUNDS LAVINIUM, AND MAKES IT THE CAPITAL IN 1182. ASCANIUS, (HIS SON.) FOUNDS ALBA LONGA IN 1152. ALBA-LONGA BECOMES THE CAPITAL IN 1150.
1244. DICE INVENTED BY PALAMEDES. 1293. THE SICULI FROM ITALY, SETTLE IN SICILY (1035?) 1264.?)
TIBERINUS IS DEFATED NEAR THE RIVER ALBULA, HE DROWNED HIMSELF IN IT. HENCE CALLED THE TIBER.
THE INDEPENDENT STATES ITALY, SICILY ETC. WERE
AGRICULTURE ENCOURAGED, AND LETTERS INTRODUCED BY EVANDER. (1521.?) 1253.
ARGONAUTIC EXPEDITION 1263 UNDER JASON.
Temple of Apollo at Delphi, built 1263. Burnt 548 B. C., but rebuilt. The Temple was robbed by Nero, A. D. 67, of 300 costly statues. THE ORACLE WAS CONSULTED BY JULIAN, BUT SILENCED BY THEODOSIUS, 379. A.D.
Argonautic Expedition under Jason 1263, to Colchis. First naval expedition on record (in the time of Gideon) and Troy captured by the Argonauts 1239
The history of Ilium, Latium, Alba Longa and Rome, is considered mythical and fabulous—prior to the expulsion of the Tarquins, From which time Roman history is considered more authentic.
LINE YING. TCHOU. VOU VANG. VEN VANG. FONG TCHOU VANG, 54. MO-VANG, 50. KONG VANG 12 YE-VANG. 25 HIAO-VANG. 15 Y-VANG 16 LIO-VANG 41
THESEUS, TENTH KING IN ATTICA, GATHERS HIS PEOPLE INTO ONE CITY, WHICH HE NAMES ATHENS, 1234. B.C. HE CARRIES OFF HELEN 1228 SHE IS RESCUED BY CASTOR AND POLLUX AND MARRIED TO MENELAUS. PARIS SON OF PRIAM ABDUCTS HELEN, WHICH BRINGS ON THE TROJAN WAR.
IIId DYNASTY, TCHOU. "FIRST SOVEREIGN VEN-VANG. 1132. OF THE THIRD DYNASTY, TCHOU"?
FONG BUILDS A TARTAR CITY IN 5 DAYS 1100. A CHINESE DICTIONARY CONTAINING 40,000 CHARACTERS, COMPLETED BY PA-OUT-SHE.? 1115. MARINERS COMPASS, KNOWN IN CHINA, ABOUT THIS TIME.?
WE SHALL HARDLY ERR IF WE CONCLUDE THAT PERMA[NENT …] IN CHINA, AT LEAST 800 YEARS, BEFORE THE CHRIS[TIAN ERA]
1300 B.C.
1200 B.C.
1100 B.C.
1000 B.C.
900 B.C.


I^d KINGS, 308
NEBUCHADNEZZAR'S DREAM. 603 B.C.
TEMPLE of DIANA 3^d Wonder
AT EPHESUS
End of the 39 Books of the O.T. 397 B.C. & 3607, A.M.
28th Book 14 Chapters.
HOSEA. 60 years
Sun Dial of Ahaz. 713 B.C.
23rd Book
ISAIAH, About 62 years
66 Chapters.
34th Book
NAHUM 700 3 Chaps.
27th Book
DANIEL, 72 years. 12 Chapters.
written in Babylon
26th Book
EZEKIEL. 21. 48 Chaps
24th Book
JEREMIAH. 40 yrs
52 Chapters.
25th Book. Lamentations, 588.
31st Book
OBADIAH 687 1 Chap.
39th Book
MALACHI 420 to 397 4 Chaps.
16th Book
NEHE 13 Chaps
15th Book
EZRA, about 80 yrs. Cov. 13 yrs. 10 Chaps
37th Book
HAGGAI 520 2 Chaps
ZECHARIAH 14 Chaps
38th Book
17th Book
ESTHER 12 yrs. 10 Chaps
Yashti divorced Esther made Queen
JUPITER OLYMPIUS
4th Wonder. AT OLYMPIA 435 B.C. OF GOLD & IVORY. BY PHIDIAS.
MAUSOLUS
END OF THE O.T. 397 B.C.
DIOGENES the Cynic
JUDAH" 20 Kings from Solomon.
DIED OF LEPROSY.
CHRONICLES. History from the Creation of David 1015 B.C.
CHRONICLES. Roll of David to the Captivity being 427 years.
32nd Book 4 Chapters
JONAH
29th Book
JOEL 800 3 Chaps.
33rd Books.
MICAH. 48 years
7 Chapters.
30th Book
AMOS 784 9 Chaps
WEEPING JEREMIAH IN SACK CLOTH.
MANASSEH. 55
JOSIAH. 31
36th Book
ZEPHANIAH 630 3 Chaps.
35th Book
HABAKKUK 3 Chaps.
"MENE, TEKEL, UPHARSIN, PERES."
AHASUERUS ARTAXERXES LONGIMANUS and QUEEN ESTHER
SCYTHIANS.
Jerusalem taken, the temple burnt, walls and city destroyed. Zedekiah's eyes put out, he and thousands taken captives to Babylon 588 B.C.
Decree to rebuild Jerusalem was issued by Cyrus 536.
SOCRATES drinking the hemlock. 399
PLATO
DEMOSTH
ISRAEL.
JEROBOAM II. 41
PEKAH. 20
AHAZ. 16
HEZEKIAH. 28
JOSIAH. 31
JEHOIAKIM
JEHOIACHIN
ZEDEKIAH
JOIADA
JOHN
EGYPT.
SABACON. 50
SETHOS 14
TIRHAKAH 20.
PHARAOH-NECHO. 16
APRIES or PHARAOH-HOPHRA. 24
AMASIS. 45
PERSIAN EMPIRE. 559 to 330-229 yrs.
CAMBYSES' Son.
Assyrian Archers, in time of SENNACHERIB.
ASSYRIAN LIBRARY AT CALAH AND NINEVEH.
Pul marches against Menahem 770. 2^d King 15.19
BABYLON
ASSYRIA.
SENNACHERIB. 24
SARDANAPALUS 43
SHALMANESER II. 37
ISRAEL AND JUDAH
The Kingdom of LYDIA properly so called, begins with Ardysus I.
LYDIA of ASIA MINOR, SARDIS Capital.
ARDYSUS I. 36
ALYATTES 57
ALYATTES II. 55
CRŒSUS 14
CRŒSUS fears the rising power of Cyrus. Marches against him with 420,000 men and 60,000 horse, but is defeated and taken 546 B.C. Cyrus
MEDIA revolts
DEIOCES. 53
PHRAORTES 22
CYAXARES 40
ASTYAGES. 36
CYRUS 30
CAMBYSES, 8 Y.
DARIUS the MEDIAN 2
DARIUS I. HYSTASPES or GUSTASP 36
XERXES Son 21
ARTAXERXES I. LONGIMANUS. 40
DARIUS II. NOTHUS. "BASTARD" 19
ARTAXERXES II. MNEMON. "MEMORY" 46
ARTAXERXES III. OCHUS.
HERODOTUS. FATHER OF HISTORY
XENOPHON. 90
ÆSCHINES.
DEMOSTHENES.
PHILIPPICS VS. PHILIP
CORONEA
CHÆRONEA
PHILIP OF MACEDON DEFEATS ATHENIANS
7 WISE MEN of GREECE.
ÆSOP. 56
SPARTA AND GREECE
ATHENS
Romulus and Remus nourished by a She Wolf
FIRST OLYMPIAD JULY 1, 776 B.C.
MACEDON
PERDICCAS. 51. I. King
ARGÆUS. 38. II.
PHILIP. 38. I
ALEXANDER. I. 46. VII.
MAGNA GRÆCIA.
ROME
753 April 21st FOUNDED
ROMULUS. 38
NUMA POMPILIUS 42.
TULLUS HOSTILIUS. 33.
ANCUS. 24
MARTIUS
TARQUINIUS PRISCUS. 38.
SERVIUS TULLIUS. 44
TARQUINIUS II. SUPERBUS. 25
CONSULS. 2 Months each
DICTATORS. for 6 Months.
TRIBUNES
CARTHAGE.
Had a considerable army and navy as early as 550 B.C. and engaged in manufacturing and commerce.
550 Republic established.
First Alliance with Rome 303
CHINA
CONFUCIUS. 83.
PARTHENON to MINERVA. 442. BY PERICLES
800 B.C.
700 B.C.
600 B.C.
500 B.C.
400 B.C.



SESSIONS 13–15


MAP OF THE WORLD BY PTOLEMY.
Scriptures translated by Jerome about 405 into Latin called 'Latin Vulgate' then translated into English at Dou ay (Doo'a) 1609 in Fr.
The only English version sanctioned by the Roman Catholic church.
NESTORIUS
ST. GEORGE
HIERONYMUS OR JEROME, 90
EUSEBIUS 70
ST. CYRIL
CELTIC HOUSES
ANCIENT SAVAGE BRITONS.
STONE HENGE AT AMESBURY, ENG., DRUID TEMPLE.
APOLOGISTS:
CYPRIAN
PORPHRY
PLOTINUS
ARIUS.
NOVATIAN
ATHANASIUS 77
1st ECUMENICAL COUNCIL
AUGUSTINE 76.
CHRYSOSTOM
ST. AMBROSE, 57.
COSMAS
Saxons invade England 449.
St Patrick in Ireland about 432 A.D.
CHARIOT OF THE "LAZY KINGS" OF FRANCE,
"FATHERS" 6th and 7th centuries.
MOSQUE BUILT BY OMAR
637 on the spot of Solomon's Temple.
CALEDONIA OR SCOTLAND
EUGENIUS I
INTERREGNUM
FERGUS
EUGENIUS II
CONSTANTIN
CONGALLUS
CORANUS, 34
AIDAN, 35.
KENNETH.
DONALD
FERCHARD
MULDUINUS
EUGENIUS
EUGENIUS
FERCH
DONALD
BRITANNIA (BRITAIN)
ARTHUR, 42
PENDERAGON
CERDIC
WESSEX
KENT
SUSSEX
ESSEX
NORTHUMBRIA
MERCIA
BRITAIN. SAXON.
ANGLES.
WALES.
IRELAND.
St PATRICK arrived about 432 A.D.
KINGS OF WALES.
The Romans leave Britain about 426 A.D. when the Picts & Scots invade from the North.
The Saxons being invited over to assist in expelling them, gradually take possession of the country, and the Saxon Heptarchy is formed until Egbert reigns as the Kingdom of England in 827.
THE COUNTRY CALLED BRITAIN, THE PEOPLE BRITONS.
BRITONS, driven into WALES.
ROMAN EMPIRE
FROM AUG. CAESAR, 30, B.C. TO AUG. ROMULUS, 476, A.D.
506 yrs.
229 yrs.
CASSIUS, LONGINUS. 60.
ROMAN BELLE
VALERIAN
ROMAN GALLEY.
HELIOGABALUS
HEAD DRESS
THE INFAMOUS COMMODUS ENTERING THE LISTS AS A GLADIATOR.
AURELIAN ASSASSINATED.
SENATOR'S WIFE SPINNING.
THEODOSIUS.
ROMAN or WESTERN EMPIRE
CAPITALS, MILAN & RAVENNA
HONORIUS.
VALENTINIAN III
GREEK or EASTERN EMPIRE.
CAPITAL CONSTANTINOPLE
THEODOSIUS II
LEO I.
ZENO.
ANASTATIUS
JUSTINIAN. 38.
PERSIA under the SASSANIDÆ.
SAPOR.
SAPOR, II. The Great
VARANES
YEZDEGIRD
FEROZE.
KOBAD
CHOSROES, I.
CHOSROES, II.
MAHOMET
HEGIRA, 622
KORAN 610
ARABIA
SYRIA
PALESTINE
EGYPT
ATTILA
ATTILA Dies 453. The SCOURGE OF GOD.
ATTILA AND HUNS IN ROME 452
ALARIC & GOTHS IN ROME 410
SCANDINAVIA.
Settled by ODIN 70 B.C. His son SKIOLD was King 40 B.C. The Skioldungs reign till OLAF introduces Christianity 994.
The ancient FINS were expelled by the Goths from whence came the Normans who conquer Gaul 912.
NORWAY.
HALFDAN I. 860
VISIGOTHIC SPAIN.
Romans, claim part of Spain.
AMALRIC
THEODAT
ATANA GILDO
LEUVI GILDO
RECARI EDO I.
SUEVI GOTHS.
THEODERIC I. 32
EURIC
ALARIC II
LOMBARD Kingdom of ITALY.
OSTROGOTHIC MONARCHY of ITALY
CAPITALS, RAVENNA & VERONA
THEODERIC
ATHALARIC
AMALASUNTA
TOTILA
NARSES
AUTHARIS
AGILUPH
THE "HEGIRA."
Mecca to Medina
THURSDAY NIGHT JULY 15th 622.
"ERA OF THE HEGIRA" COMMENCES JULY 16th 622.
SARMATIA
THE WORD "POLE" IS NOT OLD
SETTLED BY SLAVONIC TYRES.
DIALS
FIRST USED IN CHURCHES ABOUT 613.
THE DESCENDANTS OF ARIOVISTUS RULED AMID MANY VICISSITUDES FOR 200
FRANCE & GERMANY. (GALLIA & GERMANIA)
CLOVIS
CHILDERIC
PEPIN
CHARLEMAGNE
CAPETS
BOURBONS
VALOIS
PARIS THE CAPITAL
CLOTAIRE
DAGOBERT
CHILDEBERT
THIERRY
THEODEBERT
NEUSTRIA
AUSTRASIA
BURGUNDY
ORLEANS
SOISSONS
METZ
RHEIMS
CHILPERIC
SIGEBERT
GONTRAM
BELISARIUS
THE VANDALS, HUNS, BURGUNDIANS, SUEVIANS AND OTHER TRIBES INVADE GAUL AND SETTLE THERE.
THE FALL OF THE EMPIRE OF THE HUNS BEGINS WITH THE DEATH OF ATTILA 453.
THEIR POWER WAS BROKEN AND THE NATION WAS SOON EXTINGUISHED.
THE FALL OF THE FRENCH FEUDAL SYSTEM.
THE "VULGAR CHRISTIAN ERA" WAS INVENTED ABOUT 532.
532 THE GRADUAL DISUSE OF THE LATIN LANGUAGE TAKES PLACE.
533 DATE FROM WHICH ABOUT THIS PERIOD.
535 OVERTHROW OF THE GOTHIC MONARCHY IN ITALY, WHEN THE OSTROGOTHIC
Origin from the North
300.A.D.
400.A.D.
500.A.D.
600.A.D.
700.A.D.


PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN BATTLES SINCE 1500, A. D.
CHIVALRY
Commenced in 912. The Knights swore to be true to their trusts as the champions of God and the Ladies and flourished from the 11th to the 15th century.
TREATIES OF PEACE.
ROUND TOWER AT NEWPORT, R.I.
BURNING ALIVE, WITCHES, Etc
MAI TYRDOM.
OTHO THE GREAT, OF GERMANY.
HAROUN-AL-RASCHID, 25TH CALIPH.
OXFORD UNIVERSITY FOUNDED BY ALFRED THE GREAT IN 886 CAMBRIDGE U'NIV. BY DUDLBERT ABOUT 850, RESTORED BY EDWARD 915.
FEUDAL SYSTEM.
Existed from the 7th to the 11th Century.
1st CRUSADE 1096.
KING CANUTE
KNIGHTHOOD
MAGIC LANTERNS
LEANING T OF PI
1220 WESTMINSTER ABBEY
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
HEPTARCHY, SOME 300 YEARS
795 The NORMANS and DANES invade
Called ENGLAND from 829 SAXONS
Dublin built about 800
NORMANDY
FRANCE
The CAPETS
GERMANY
SAXON DY. 911 TO 1138.
MARGRAVES OF AUSTRIA (TRIBUTARY TO GERMANY)
ITALY
BAVARIA A DUCHY IN 895
PRUSSIA
BOHEMIA
HUNGARY
POLAND
RUSSIA
SWEDEN
DENMARK
NORWAY
NAVARRE LEON and PORTUGAL
CASTILE and ARAGON "CHRISTIAN SPAIN"
MAHOMETAN SPAIN
TURIAS and LEON.
NAPLES & SICILY and LOWER ITALY
PAPAL-ROME
GREEK or EASTERN-EMPIRE
SARACEN-
EMPIRE Lasted 314 years, Fell in 936
PERSIA & TARTARY
INDIA or HINDOSTAN
CHINA
PORTUGAL
ARAGON
CASTILE
NAPLES, by ROBERT
SICILY, ROGER, I.
Saracens in NAPLES, Sardinia and Corsica
LOWER ITALY Retained by the Greek Emperors.
MAHOMETAN SPAIN.
CALIFATE of BAGDAD AS POPES OF THE SECT.
EGYPT an Independent Califate
800 A.D.
900 A.D.
1000 A.D.
1100 A.D.
1200 A.D.
SESSIONS 17–18


MARINER'S COMPASS. 1302
GUN-POWDER
AIR-GUNS & MUSKETS
COLUMBUS AND THE EGG.
1492
COLUMBUS CROSSED THE OCEAN IN THE SANTA MARIA
TOBACCO
PUMPS
SANSALVADOR
COPERNICUS
1530.
CANNON
1308
1431
JOAN D'ARC
FIRST WATCH
COPERNICUS
1481
POST HORSES
1530
POST OFFICE
AUTOGRAPH OF MARY
WM SHAKSPEARE
SPINNING BY HAND.
MARTIN LUTHER
1521
FIRST PRINTING BY GUTENBERG
1440
1477
WINDSOR CASTLE
THE CULVERIN & HAND CANNON
1378
SPECTACLES
WM TELL. 1306.
FIRST NEWS PAPERS
GAZETTA
BEN. FRANKLIN
1752
WASHINGTON.
GALILEO, CEL. ASTRONOMER,
1610
Sir ISAAC NEWTON
1666.
ST. MONTGOLFIER
JAS. WATT
1783.
13
14
15
16
17
STREAM OF TIME
SCOTLAND
ENGLAND
WALES
FRANCE
HOUSE of VALOIS
BOURBON-HOUSE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA
HOLLAND
GERMANY & AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
BAVARIA
SAXONY
PRUSSIA
POLAND
RUSSIA
Grand Dukes of Moscow
1462 CZARS
DENMARK
SWEDEN
NORWAY
DENMARK & NORWAY
St PETER'S at ROME
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
ARAGON
CASTILE
SICILY
NAPLES
SAVOY
PAPAL-ROME
TURKEY
OTTOMAN-EMPIRE
EGYPT
PERSIA
TARTARY-MOGUL
INDIA or HINDOSTAN
CHINA
1300 A.D.
1400 A.D.
1500 A.D.
1600 A.D.
1700 A.D.
COPYRIGHT SECURED.


PRINCIPAL REIGNING SOVEREIGNS OF THE WORLD
PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES
Chronological Table of Events in United States History.
EMINENT MEN
not elsewhere mentioned on the chart.
REVISED VERSION OF THE NEW TESTAMENT PUBLISHED MAY 17TH 1881.
REVISION OF THE BIBLE BEGUN IN ENGLAND JUNE 22ND 1870.
TERRITORIES: DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, INDIAN, NEW MEXICO, UTAH, DAKOTAH, ARIZONA, IDAHO, MONTANA, WYOMING, ALASKA.
1800 A.D.
1881
1900